

Present Simple

(الضارع)

كلمات دالة	I - You - We - They مع	He - She - It - ...
every always usually often Sometimes rarely = seldom never	فعل مجرد المصدر ↓ don't + المصدر	فعل به S ↓ doesn't + الفعل
	Do + الفعل + المصدر + ؟	Does + الفعل + المصدر + ؟
	Do + do + الفعل + المصدر + ؟	Does + does + الفعل + المصدر + ؟

ملاحظات مع (ص) آفة S

- Ⓐ لا حروف أيضا فلو S ... ما عدا
- helps starts reads
- S - Sh - ch - x - o
- Ⓘ لا رسم المتحرك ب
- es تصنيف
- Crosses washes reaches
- Fixes goes
- Ⓒ لا رسم المتحرك ب ي ق ط جوف حرف ساكن تصنيف
- res تصنيف
- Studyies tryies flyies

Ⓓ Do ← verb to **have** ←

I - You - We - They مع ← have → don't have

Does

He - She - It ... ← has → doesn't have

He _____ a car

~~don't have~~ ~~doesn't has~~ **doesn't have** ~~have~~

~~Present~~

irregular ^{شاذ}

They (buy) a car last week
bought

regular ^{مبني}

She (Cook) lunch yesterday.
cooked

* * * *

The Present Continuous

→ (جاري) ←

Now
at the moment
at present
Look!
Listen!
Hurry up!

I → am

He - She - It - ~~she~~ → is (not) v. + ing

We - You - They - ~~you~~ → are

Add ing

liveing
being

Smileing
seeing

driveing comeing

ing ^{جاري} ^ي ^{دوس} ^{ie} ^ب ^{دو} ^{ال} ^{دو} [!]

tie
tying

die
dying

Lie
lying

Stopping

Swimming

Sitting

travelling (ج)

w x y

bow
fixing

Play

^ر ^ي ^ج ^ا ^ل ^ع ^ن ^س

reading
meeting

orbit

happening

visit
listen

Past Continuous

عبر عن الاستمرار في الماضي 8-10

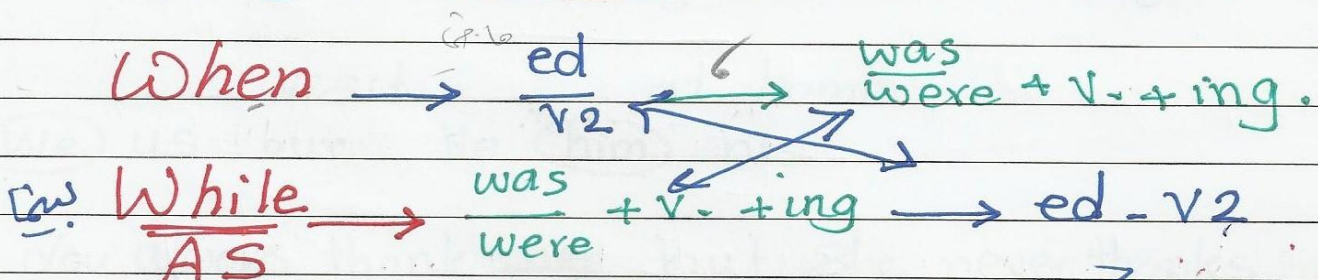
When	عندما	I - He - She - It - هو - هي - ذلك - ذلك	→ was	
}	While	بينما		(not) + ing
	As	بمجرد	We - You - They - نحن - أنت - هم	

I was _____ → Were you _____?

_____ born in Khulais? Yes, I was.
 Was I Was he Were you Were they

Were ~~the~~ boys reading E.? Yes, _____.
 I were the were they were you were

_____ studying between 6-8? No, he wasn't
 Were you Was he was she was it



إذا وحبوبك - When - While - As في جمل

عبر عن was - were + v. + ing فان لم يكن في الجملة

فترجم من الجمل ان و جملهم الصريح v₂ - ed

Pronouns

Subject	object	possessive adjective	possessive Pronouns
↓ أنا I	↓ المنزل me	صفاة الملكية my...	صفاة الملكية mine.
He	him	his..	his.
She	her	her..	hers.
it	it	its..	—
we	us	our..	ours.
you	you	your..	yours.
They	them	their..	theirs.

زول الجملة قبل الفعل أما زول الفعل بعد فعل حركة
 is, are is, are is, are

I help them but They don't help me.
 I me my They them their

I gave her money but She doesn't give me

_____ visit _____ at home
We us our He him his

You always thank her but she never thanks you

صفاة الملكية :

دائما (سبح) اسم الشيء المملوك :
 (I - ~~me~~ - my) book is new.
 (~~They~~ - ~~them~~ - their) class is not clean.
 Will you lend me (you your) pen?
 This is (~~them~~ - ~~they~~ - their) car.

This book is (~~we~~ - ~~us~~ - ~~our~~ - ours)

These books are (~~they~~ theirs their - them)

Your book is green but (~~she~~ - ~~her~~ hers) is
black.

Question Formation

تكوين السؤال

- برايه الجملة (؟ - فعل + فاعل + مفعول به)
- What ماذا → ماذا شي back car apple - thobe
- Where اين → at - in - on + مكان on the table - in Jeddah
- When متى → اره yesterday - last - tomorrow - next
- Who من → الشخص father - mother - brother...
- How كيف → by + المواصلات car - bus - train - plane
- Why لماذا → because why - to + فعل to eat
- Which ايها → تميز the black thobe or the white
- How many كم عدد → عدد + شي 5 books - 3 pens
- How much كم عن كميته 3 kilos ← كميته
- How old كم عمر → 30 years old.
- How long كم اطله → for + زمانه for 3 hours
- How often كم مره → once مر - twice مر - 3 times

* * * *

كيف نصل على الفعل (الساير):

انظر للكلمة الثانية بالجملة

ان وجره فعل من هذه الافعال . . . انتم كمن كمن

verb to be:

am is are was were

verb to have

have has had

modals

can shall will may must
could should would might had to

+ تمزيم كمن - اعراب كمن - استفهام

برايه من اول الجملة

وان لم يكثر بالجملة فعل مساعد
فعل

do → فعل في المصدر

does → فعل في صيغة

did → ed - v2 → (VI)

I ← you
my ← your
you ← me
I ← you

- They visited ¹ Ali in ² Jeddah ³ yesterday.
1. Who did they visit in Jeddah yesterday?
 2. Where did they visit Ali yesterday?
 3. When did they visit Ali in J.?

They will go to London by plane.
How will they go to L?

She can phone you at 8:00.
When can she call me?

He has bought 5 sandwiches.
How many sandwiches has he bought?
كم عدد الساندويشات التي اشتراها؟ How many sandwiches has he bought?

She cooks lunch in the kitchen.
When does she cook lunch?
where fly

He flew to London twice.
How often did he fly to London?

They have stayed there for 2 weeks.
How long have they stayed there?

Countable nouns الزمر المحسوبة

هو (سواء كان مذكرًا أو مؤنثًا) بعضها بعضها بعضها بعضها
 a book an egg an orange a woman
 books eggs oranges women

How many كم بعضها بعضها بعضها بعضها

I have got 3 brothers
 How many brothers have you got.

She eats 3 sandwiches for breakfast.
 How many sandwiches does she eat?

 books do you need?

How many How much How old How long

many كثير few قليل a few بعضها

(S) بعضها بعضها بعضها

He has got many thobes. he has 7 thobes
 She has got few dress. She has 3.
 She has got a few dress. She has only one.

They will buy books They need 30
~~much~~ few many ~~little~~

He needs eggs He needs only 2 eggs.
~~much~~ few many ~~little~~

Un Countable (الغير معدودة)

juice مع (السوائل) oil Coffee tea milk
 Sugar flour rice tea Salt
 (السوائل) (المعادن)

Freedom حرية beauty جمال honesty أمانة
 justice عدل Courage شجاعة faith ايمان
 (الصفات) (الصفات)

How much (بأي مقدار)

_____ money do you need?
 How many How much much How old

_____ water do you drink a day?
 How many How old How long How much

much كثير Little قليل a little
 He buys _____ rice. He buys five kilo.
much ~~many~~ ~~few~~ Little

Saudi Arabia has much oil but Little water

* + *
verb to have امتلك

I - You - We - They - هم ← have } [now]
 He - She - It - هو ← has

She _____ brown eyes
~~is~~ has ~~are~~ have

They _____ a new ball.
have ~~are~~ ~~is~~ has

و عند النقي

have → don't have
has → doesn't have

They _____ have a camera.
don't doesn't isn't aren't

We _____ new English books.
~~aren't having~~ doesn't have
~~isn't having~~ don't have

She doesn't _____ a car.
have has having had

Last
yesterday
ago
in the past
once } had → didn't have
Did you have _____ ?

Short Adjectives

small new young fat slow good
big old old thin fast bad

1-1 صفة + er + than

1-5 the + صفة + est

كيف نعرف ان المقارنة بين شخص ومجموعة:
ننظر لما بعد الفراغ

in + المكان ①

in S.A. in the world in town at school

② في النوع الذي ينتهي بالهاء (الطوبى والسيئة)

Corolla father water gold N. Ajram
Car ← man ← thing ← metal ← singer

I've ever → (seen - heard - known). ③

one ④ of all ⑤ at all ⑥

ملحوظات

safe = r

wide = r

fatt = r

thinn = r

brgg = r

safest

widest

est

est

est

heavy x

easy i

ier

ier

iest

iest

good

bad

far

better than

worse "

farther "

the best

" worst

" farthest

This summer is _____ the other one.
~~hot~~ hotter than the hottest as ~~hot~~

This summer is _____ one.
~~hot~~ hotter than the hottest as ~~hot~~

My uncle is _____ my father.
as ~~old~~ ~~older~~ older than the oldest

My uncle is _____ man in the family.
as ~~old~~ ~~oldest~~ the oldest older than

Spring is _____ ^{the} season of the year
gooder than ~~X~~ the goodest ~~X~~
the best better than

than → ~~er~~ + er
the → ~~er~~ + est.

A. is the _____ boy in class.
~~older~~ oldest old as old

Marwa is _____ than her sister.
~~young~~ as ~~young~~ younger youngest

Ali is _____ than Sami.
~~biger~~ ~~bigest~~ bigger as ~~big~~

That box is _____ than the other one.
heavier heavieyer heavyer heavier

2. Long Adjectives

expensive	غالب	difficult	صعب	popular	شعب
beautiful	جميلة	dangerous	خطير	generous	كريم
handsome	جميل	Careful	حريص	Careless	هوون
interesting	مثير	exciting	مثير	boring	ملل
powerful	قوي	fantastic	رائع	famous	شهور

[1-1] more + صفة + than
less " " than

[1-5] the most + صفة
 نفس اللفظ (السا بقية)
 Maths is _____ Geography
more difficult than the most difficult
less difficult than as ~~difficult~~

Geography is _____ maths
 more difficult than less difficult than
 as difficult difficult

Water is _____ thing in life
 more important than the most important
 as important ~~X~~
 less important ~~X~~

* * *
 as + صفة مضافة + as
 Ali is as _____ as Sami.
fall taller The tallest tallest

M. A. is as _____ as H. W.
beautiful less beautiful
 more beautiful most beautiful

مع الشكر للأستاذ شعبان

(ركزوا على الاسماء المعدودة والغير معدودة ما شرحت بشكل كامل)

ارجو الدعاء لي بالتوفيق (ابو ميس)