

المحاضرة الثانية عشر

New words	Meanings
Species (N)	Kinds of living things
behavior (N)	Way of acting
seeds (N)	The small hard part of a plant
personality (N)	Character / qualities and features of a person
museum (N)	A building where old things are shown
coast (N)	Sea or ocean beach/ shore
Count (V)Calculate or say 1, 2, 3
Disappear (V)	Be impossible to see / stop existing
Prefer (V)	Like
Enjoy (V)	To be happy in doing something
Travel (V)	To move from a place to another
bored (Adj)	Feel uninterested
Intelligent (Adj)	Very clever
Worried (adj)	Anxious or unhappy
Irony (N)	Comment in a joking way
together (adv)	With each other/ opposite of apart

➤ امثله وتمارين..

1. The word " ____ " is closest in meaning to the phrase " a way of acting".

- A. difficulty B. behavior
C. entertainment D. character

2. Most of the students feel _____ because of the final tests.

- A. worried B. thirsty
C. sleepy D. hungry

3. The word " ____ " is closest in meaning to the phrase " very clever".

- A. interesting B. intelligent
C. easy D. enjoyable

4. Every one felt _____ because of the bad movie.

- A. bored B. happy
C. dangerous D. tall

5. " ____ " is closest in meaning to the phrase " kinds of living things".

- A. islands B. beaches

C. species

D. insects

6. All children _____ watching cartoon movies.

A. dislike

B. enjoy

C. are afraid of

D. avoid

7. “ _____ ” is closest in meaning to the word “ like”.

A. hate

B. attract

C. prefer

D. avoid

8. When the sun rises, the fog _____ quickly .

A. disappears

B. succeeds

C. returns

D. fails

مراجعته لما اخذناه في المحاضره ١١ ..

إذا كانت الصفه من مقطع واحد نضيف **er** لصفه التي تقارن بين اثنين **est** لصفه التي تقارن بين مجموعه

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Soft	Softer	The softest
Cheap	Cheaper	The cheapest
Sweet	Sweeter	The sweetest
Thin	Thinner	The thinnest

نقول عن حالات الصفه ذا مقطع واحد

عندما تنتهي بحرف ساكن وقبله حرف عله يجب مضاعفه الحرف ونضيف بعده **er-est**

وعندما يكون اخر حرف **e** نستبدلها بـ **er -est**

وعندما يكون اخر حرف **y** وقبلها حرف ساكن نستبدلها بـ **i** ونضيف **er-est**

نقول عن حالات الصفه ذات مقطعين .

عندما تنتهي بـ **y** نستبدلها بـ **i** ونضيف **er-est** مثل

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Lucky	Luckier	the Luckiest
Pretty	Prettier	the Prettiest
Tidy	Tidier	the Tidiest

وعندما تنتهي بـ **ed -ing-ful-less** نرجعها الى اصلها ونستخدم **more** لصفه التي تقارن بين اثنين و **most** لصفه التي تقارن بين مجموعه ..

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
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Worried	More worried	The most worried
Boring	More boring	The most boring
Careful	More careful	The most careful
Useless	More useless	The most useless

نقول عن حالات ذات ٣ مقاطع او اكثر ..

نرجعه الي حاله الأصل ولا نضيف **er -est** للصفه ونستخدم **more** لصفه التي تقارن بين اثنين
و **most** لصفه التي تقارن بين مجموعه ..

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Dangerous	More dangerous	The most dangerous
Difficult	More difficult	The most difficult

بعض الصفات يضاف لها **un** في البدايه لعكس معناها فمثلا **unhappy = happy**

التي تنتهي بحرف **y** نضيف لها **er-est / more -most** ..

الحالات الشاذة التي لا ينطبق عليها قواعد ..

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
Good	Better	The best
Bad	Worse	The worst
Far	Farther/further	The farthest/furthest

USE OF COMPARATIVES المقارنه بين شيئين ..

نستطيع ان نستخدم **then** في المقارنه بين شيئين عندما تكون الصفه الأكثر تميزا في بدايه الجمله

John is taller than me

I think that she's more intelligent than her sister

هناك بعض الكلمات لديها تعطي انطبعا في الجمله مثل ..

.You should go by train, it would be much cheaper

Could you be a bit quieter?

I'm feeling a lot better.

Do you have one that's slightly bigger?

نستطيع استخدام **the** في الجمله مرتين وتكون كل واحده تبع صفه مثال

.The smaller the gift, the easier it is to send

The more stressed you are, the worse it is for your health

في المثال الأول ذكرنا ان الهديه الصغيره والصفه الثانيه لها انها تكون اسهل في الارسال

استخدمنا **the** لتعطي انطبعا ومعنى للجمله والمستمع ..

The sea was getting rougher and rougher

Her illness was becoming worse and worse.

He became more and more tired as the weeks went by

في الامثله السابقه نجد استخدام **and** عند تكرار الصفه مثل المثال الأول اخبرنا ان البحر اصبح وعرا ثم وضع لنا انه اصبح اكثر وعورا ..

USE OF SUPERLATIVES المقارنه بين مجموعه ..

عند مقارنه بين مجموعه نطبق مثل المقارنه بين اثنين

the most delicious chocolate cake I've ever eaten

Annabel was the youngest

This restaurant is the best

ولكن هنا فيه إضافات نستطيع وضعها مثل استخدام **of -in** فهي تحدد وجه المقارنه بشكل أوضح

Annabel was the youngest child

Annabel was the youngest of the children

.This restaurant is the best in town

وعندما تكون المقارنه بين صفات اقل من الأخرى نضع **less** لصفه التي تقارن بين اثنين **the least** لصفه التي تقارن بين مجموعه

This sofa is less comfortable

.She was the least intelligent of the three sisters

Similarity متشابه ..

من جهه أخرى من المقارنات ذكرنا المقارنه عندما تكون صفه اكبر من الأخرى وعندما تكون الصفه اقل من الأخرى

سنتكلم الان عن الصفه مشابهه للأخرى او مساويه لها في مقدار ..

نضيف **as** قبل وبعد الصفه **as + an adjective+ as** مثل

Ahmed is as tall as Salim.

Ahmed is as famous as salim.

Ahmed is as good as Salim

نرى في المثال الأول وضعنا **as** قبل صفه **tall** وبعدها فنوضح للمستمع ان احمد يساوي او يشابه سليم في الطول

وفي الحال نعمل نفس عمل الصفه [**as + an adverb + as**] نضع **as** قبل وبعد الحال ..

Ahmed speaks English as fluently as Salim does

Women work as hard as men do

اما من ناحيه النفي فائنا نضع **not** قبل **as** حتى ننفي الجملة مثل..

Ahmed isn't as tall as Salim

➤ امثله وتمارين ..

1. People in Saudi Arabia are as _____ as people in Jordan.
A. more generous B. generous
C. most generous D. the most generous
2. The weather in winter is _____ than it is in summer.
A. Colder B. cold
B. Coldest D. the coldest
3. I have _____ money than you do.
A. much B. more
B. most D. least
4. Abdullah is _____ of all boys.
A. the fastest B. the most fastest
B. fast D. faster

هنا سنتكلم عن صياغ المقارنه ..

1. What is the comparative of "sad?"
a. sader
b. sadder
c. sadier
d. saddier
2. What is the comparative of "destructive?"
a. destruciver
b. more destructive
c. destrucivier
d. more destruciver
3. What is the superlative of "soft?"

- a. **Softest**
 - b. softiest
 - c. softtest
 - d. most soft
4. What is the comparative of "hot?"
- a. hotter
 - b. **hotter**
 - c. hotest
 - d. hottest
5. What is the comparative of "heat?"
- a. Heater b. heater c. heatier d. hetter f. **none of these**
6. What is the superlative of "ugly?"
- a. Uglier b. ugliest c. ugliest d. **ugliest**
7. What is the superlative of "unpleasant?"
- a. Unpleasant b. **most unpleasant** c. more unpleasant
 - d. unpleasantest
8. What is the superlative of "small?"
- a. Smaller b. smaller c. smallest d. **smallest**
9. What is the comparative of "lively?"
- a. Livelier b. more livelier c. **livelier** d. more livelier
10. What is the superlative of "deep?"
- a. Deeper b. deeper c. **deepest** d. deepest

هنا نقارن بصوره المقابله ونضع الإجابات

Joe is...**shorter**. than Ed. (short)

Al is the **short est**... (short)

Ed is the **thinnest**.... (thin)

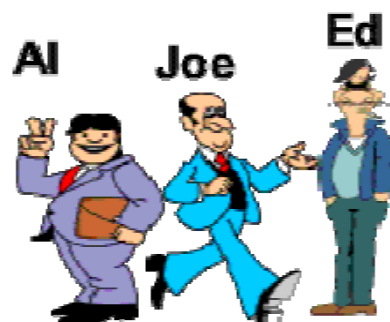
Joe is...**thinner**... than Al. (thin)

Al has the **the most colorful** .. clothes. (colorful)

Al is...**haevier**... than Joe. (heavy)

Ed is...**the lightest**... the . (light)

Joe is...**happier**.... than Ed. (happy)



Ed is the **most mysterious** (mysterious)

Joe is...**more energetic** ... than Ed. (energetic)

هنا ترتيب الكلمات حتى يتكون لدينا جملة ..

- Than , Vancouver , smaller, . much ,Victoria ,is

Vancouver is much smaller tane Victoria

- biggest ,. city ,Canada, Toronto, in, is, the

Toronto is the biggest city in Canada

- Uglytown ,is, beautiful ,more, Jasper, than

Jasper is more beautiful than uglytown

- In, province ,. Canada, BC, most, the, attractive, is

bc is the most attractive province in canada

Irregular adjective	superlative form
Good	The best
Bad	The worst
Many	The most
Much	The most
little	The least

John is _____ of all.

- A. better b. best
- C. the better D. the best

.I think that's _____ film I've ever seen

- a) the funnier than b) the funny
- c) the funniest d) the funnier

.Is football the _____ sport in Chile?

- a) popular b) more popular
- b) popularest d) most popular

.Vegetables are _____ last week

a) expensiver than b)more expensiver than

b) more expensive than d) most expensive

.I think Vladimir is _____ intelligent person in the class

a) more than b) the most

c) most d) the more

.Don't you think there are _____ things to do on hokidays than watching tv all day?

a) best b) bestest **c) better** d) better than

.Summer is _____ season in our country

a) the hottest b) hotter than c) the hot d) hot

.Groenland has the _____ weather of the world. It's always raining and snowing

a) bad b) worse than **c) worst** d) worstest

.The Everest is _____ the Aconcagua

a) the highest b) highest than c) the higher than **d) higher than**

.Last week we had _____ day in Santiago, the temperature was – 18°C

a) the colder **b) the coldest** c) the cold d) colder than

.To fall from a motorcycle is _____ to fall from a bicycle.

a) more painful **b) more painful than** c) painfuller than

d) the painfuller

If you suffer asthma, don't go to Mexico City. It is one of the _____ cities in the world

a) pollutest b) more polluted c) polluter than

d) most polluted

The _____ place from Chile is Australia. It's on the other side of the world.

- a) farther b) farthest c) farther than
d) farthest than

.I don't think your bike is _____ mine.

- a) fastest than b) faster c) fastest
d) faster than

.Michael was _____ basketball player in the world

- a) taller b) tallest c) the taller d) the tallest

.Speaking Japanese is _____ writing it.

- a) the easiest b) easy c) easier than d) easier than

هنا نحول الصفه ذات مقطع واحد الى صفه تقارن بين مجموعه

fast => **the fastest**

nice => **the nicest**

large => **the largest**

tall => **the tallest**

old => **the oldest**

long=> **the longest**

great=> **the greatest**

smart => **the smartest**

friendly => **the friendliest**

funny => **the funniest**

silly => **the silliest**

hot => **the hottest**

big => **the biggest**

هنا نحول الصفه ذات ٢ مقطعين او اكثر الى صفه تقارن بين مجموعه

popular => **the most popular**

exciting => **the most exciting**

successful => **the most successful**

اكمل الجمل بما يناسبها بصفه تقارن بين اثنين وبين مجموعه ..

•Clare is **older than** _____ Mike. (old)

•Jane is **the healthiest** _____ of the four. She eats very well and does a lot of sports, (healthy)

•The coach thinks that Peter is the **fastest** _____ player of the team, (fast)

•The Sahara desert is one of the **the hottest** _____ deserts in the world. (hot)

•The climate in the North of Chile is **drier than** _____ in the South, (dry)

•Asia is **bigger than** _____ Europe. (big)

•A Rolls-Royce is one of **the most expensive** _____ cars in the world. (expensive)

_____ •**the most violent** _____ hurricanes are developed over México, (violent)

•Diamonds are **the most precious** _____ jewels in the world. (precious)

•History classes are **more interesting** _____ chemistry classes. (interesting)