***Sixth Lecture***

**Grammar – Vocabulary – Reading**

**Chapter 4-5**

**Elements of Lecture**

**1. Previewing Vocabulary**

**2. Present Progressive Tense**

**3. Non-Action Verbs**

**4. Negative Form of Present Progressive**

**5. Forming Questions with Present Progressive**

**6. Spelling for Progressive Tense**

**7. Comparison: Simple present vs. present progressive**

**---------------------------------------------------**

**1. Vocabulary Previewing   
( Interaction- pages 65 / 70 )**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Adverbs** | **Adjectives** | | | **Verbs** | | **Nouns** | **No.** |
| **often** | **bilingual** | | | **age** | | **beverages** | **1** |
| **never** | **chronic** | | | **damage** | | **blood pressure** | **2** |
| **sometimes** | **healthy** | | | **Exercise** | | **brain** | **3** |
|  | **mental** | | | **solve** | | **diseases** | **4** |
|  | **physical** | | |  | | **Junk food** | **5** |
|  | **Sleep- deprived** | | |  | | **Stress** | **6** |
|  | **Overweight** | | |  | | **wrinkles** | **7** |
|  |  | |  | | **dentist** | | **8** |
|  | |  |  | | **toes** | | **9** |
|  | |  |  | |  | | **10** |
|  |
|

Vocabulary Exercise

**1. The word ‘ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” means lines on one’s skin**

**a. stress b. wrinkles c. beverages d. toes**

**2. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” means that a person is unable to sleep.**

**a. sleep- deprived b. sleep too much**

**c. relaxed d. healthy**

**3. The word that has the same meaning as sickness is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .**

**a. wealth b. disease c. health d. earth**

**4. My friend suffers from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.He has become too fat.**

**a. overweight b. poorness c. English d. hard work**

**5. “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” means worry.**

**a. Relaxation b. Stress c. Health d. highness**

**6. The opposite meaning of sick is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**a. rich b. happy c. healthy d. tired**

Vocabulary Exercise

7**. The phrase “ get older” means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**a. age b. to be young c. fat d. strong**

**8. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” means not even once.**

**a. Always b. never c. sometimes d. rarely**

**9. The word that has the same meaning as “ drinks of all kinds” is\_\_\_ .**

**a. water b. food c. vegetables d. beverages**

**10. “ Unhealthy things to eat” means\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**a. overweight b. junk food c. honey d. milk**

**11. “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” means find an answer.**

**a. solve b. shake c. draw d. watch**

**12. The opposite meaning of “Physical” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**a. successful b. happy c. healthy d. mental**

**2.The Present Progressive (page 92)**

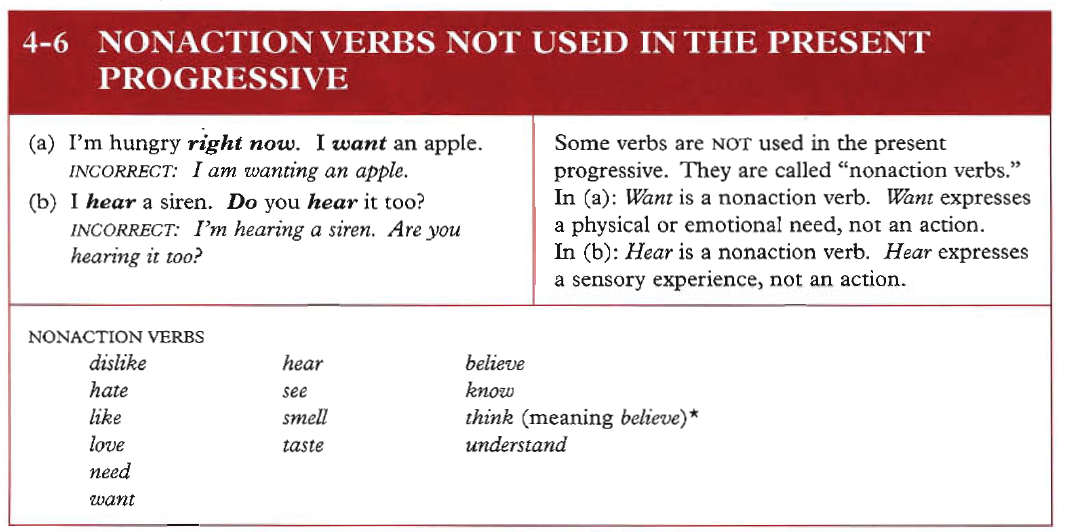
**This tense is used to describe an action that is occurring right now (at this moment, today, this year, etc.). The action has begun and is still in progress.**

**he is typing a paper for her class.**

**He can’t talk. He is fixing the sink right now**

**The Present Progressive (page 92)**

**John is living in Modesto, but he might move soon.**



**Examples:**

**1. I hear you now clearly.**

**2. They understand the lesson now.**

**3. Be careful! We smell dangerous chemical gas**



|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Most verbs | + **ing** | Walk walk**ing** |
| Verbs ending in **e** | **-e +** **ing** | Come com**ing** |
| Verbs ending in **ie** | -**ie** + **y** + **ing** | Lie **lying** |
| Short verbs ending in a vowel + a consonant | **Double the consonant + ing** | Run run**ning** |

**AzNow try these ones:**

drive driving

hope hoping

smile smiling

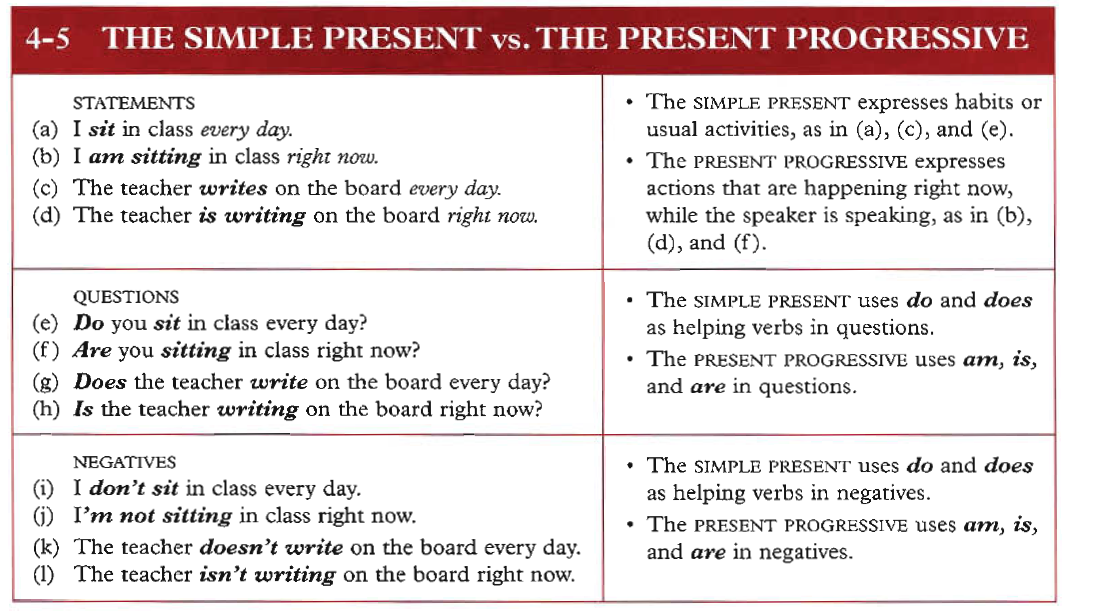
dance dancing

joke joking

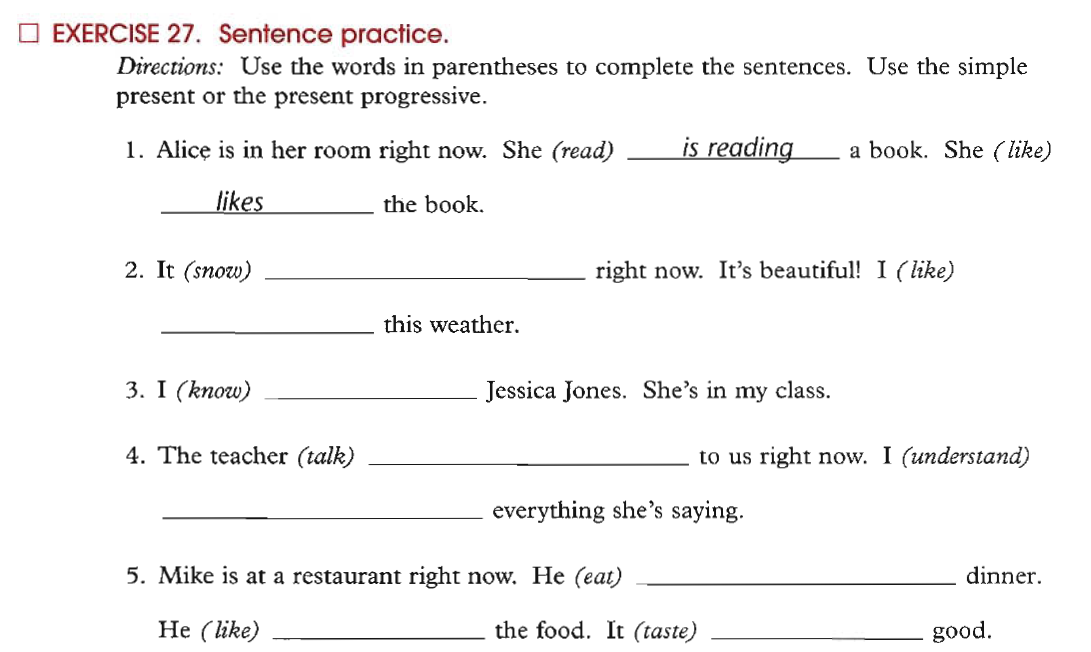
shake shaking

choose choosing

come coming







Sample Questions

**1. The men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the building now.**

**a. worked b. works c. are working d. working**

**2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ waiting me at the moment? – near the pharmacy.**

**a. Where he is b. Where does he**

**c. Where did he d. Where is he**

**3. The boys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football now .**

**a. are play b. play**

**c. is playing d. aren’t playing**

**4. Listen! The baby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the next room.**

**a. will cry b. crying**

**b. are crying d. is crying**

**5. I can’t go with you. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my homework now.**

**a. did b. have don c. am doing d. do**

Sample Questions

**6. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meat with rice now.**

**a. isn’t liking b. doesn’t like c. is liking d. like**

**7. She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ meat with rice at the moment.**

**a. eats b. doesn’t eats c. is eating d. eat**

**8. The boys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ football now .**

**a. are play b. play**

**c. is playing d. aren’t playing**

**9. look! The car\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coming toward us.**

**a. will come b. coming**

**b. are coming d. is coming**

**10. My mother is in the kitchen. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now.**

**a. cooked b. have cooked c. is cooking d. cook**