

### Read the text (the passage), and then answer the questions:

Many people say that they are working too many hours. They don't have enough time with their families. They can't take care of things at home. They don't have time to relax.

Work hours vary from one country to another. In France, people spend about 1,646 hours a year at work. In Japan, however, people work about 2,159 hours a year. That means a Japanese employee works 513 more hours a year than a French employee. That is more than 12 weeks, or three months, of extra work!

Why do people work so many hours? Some people work extra hours because they want to earn more money. However, many companies don't pay overtime. Their employees don't get extra pay for extra work. These people work extra hours because they think it's their duty. Some people are afraid they will lose their job if they don't work extra hours.

Many people say that their vacations are too short. In France, people get five weeks of paid vacation. In Germany, they get from four to six weeks. In the United States, two weeks of vacation is the average. Many people don't even use all of their vacation days. In one study in Great Britain, fewer than half of workers used all their vacation days. In English, people say, "All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy". If that is true, there are a lot of dull people in the world.

	أسئلة اختيارية على القطعة		
1- Many people think thatb	4. When companies pay overtime, the employees get		
a)they can take care of their homes.	a		
b)they work too many hours.	a)extra money for extra work.		
c)they can spend a lot of time with their	b)more work hours.		
families.	c)a longer vacation.		
2. Work hours arec	5. Some people work extra hours because		
a)the same in all countries.	c		
b)always 1,646 hours a year.	a)they want to take care of things at home.		
c)different in different countries.	b)they want to relax. c)they do not want to lose their job.		
3. Employees in Japan work _c			
a)513 hours a year.			
b)less than 12 weeks a year.	6. Most people in the United States think that working		
c)about 2,159 hours a year.	overtime is their duty. (C)		
	A. True B. False C. No Information		

Enough	كافي
Vary	يختلف
employee	موظف
Extra	زائد
Earn	يكسب
Overtime	عمل اضافي
Pay	يدفع - مردود مادي
Duty	واجب
Lose	پخسر
Vacations	اجازات
Average	متوسط- معدل
dull	ممل
Salary	رائب
Private	شخصي - خاص

### Vocabulary Section

# الكلمات مهم حفظها

Internet	انترنت
Doctors	اطباء
Dentists	اطباء اسنان
Pilots	طيارين
Professions	مهن - وظائف
Waiters	نادلین
Benefits	میزات - بدلات
Employer	صاحب العمل
Health insurance	التأمين الصحي
plus	زائد

a. dull b. extra c. overtime 2- One of thec of the internet is that you get free information.  a. Professions b. private c. benefits  3a work in restaurants.  a. Waiters b. Doctors c. Dentists	
get free information.  a. Professions b. private <u>c. benefits</u> 3a work in restaurants.	
get free information.  a. Professions b. private <u>c. benefits</u> 3a work in restaurants.	
a. Professions b. private <u>c. benefits</u> 3a work in restaurants.	
/*UJL	
4- A pediatrician is ac for children. a. salary b. waiters <u>c. doctor</u>	
5- There are usually twoc on an airplane. a. salary b. pay <u>c. pilots</u> 6- Thea is a worldwide computer system of	
facts and news. a. internet b. salary c. kill	

### القاعدات الخاصة بالضمائر

### Word Study Section

#### Reflexive Pronouns

subject pronoun	reflexive pronoun	
1	myself	
you (singular)	yourself	
he	himself	
she	herself	
it	itself	
we	ourselves	
you (plural)	yourselves	
they	themselves	



القاعدات الخاصة بالضمائر القاعدات الخاصة بالضمائر
a. herself b. itself <u>c. himself</u> عدیها
2- Lisa did her homeworka
a. herself b. themselves c. yourself b. themselves c. yourself
على من تعود a to some Coke at the party.
a. Ourselves b. himself c. itself
4- Emma, did you take the photo byc ?
a. Myself b. yourselves c. yourself
5- I wrote this poema
a. Myself b. herself c. itself .
6- Tim and Gerry, if you want more milk, helpb
a. Myself b. yourselves c. yourself
7- Alice and Doris collected the stickers c .
a. Himself b. itself c. themselves
N

\_\_\_\_\_

į

\_\_\_\_\_

# القاعدات الخاصة بالتفضيل

Short adjective the + الصفة + est ( the tallest / the shortest)
Long adjectivesthe most + الصفة ( the most beautiful /the most expensive)
Exceptionsgood-the best / bad—the worst / far—the farthest
1- Who is thec person in your family?
a. taller b. tall c. tallest
2- My mum is the _a cook in the world.
a. Best b. better c. good
3- December is theb month of the year in my country.
a. Colder b. coldest c. most cold
4- What's the b animal in the world?
a. More dangerous b. most dangerous c. dangerous
5- She bought the c cake in the shop.
a. Bigger b. bigest c. biggest
6- Who is the b singer in your country?
a. More famous b. most famous c. famous

Plural

1- +s

القاعدات الخاصة بالجمع والظروف

Car - cars / lion - lions

S

2- اذا انتهى الاسم ب ch / sh / x/ z/ s /o + es

Lunch - lunches / dish - dishes / fax-faxes

s + --- y + حرف علة -3

Key - keys / way - ways

----- y +حرف عادي -4

Y-i+es

Family - families / enemy - enemies

5- f/ fe - ves

Leaf – leaves / knife- knives / half – halves / life – lives

roof-roofs ما عدا

الظروف Adverbs

ly +الصفة

Happy - happily

Quick - quickly / slow - slowly

Possible - possibly / probable - probably

### الأسماء المركبة

## القاعدات مهمة جدا

Compound nouns

```
a) Underline / nearby / sunlight / sunrise / springtime / underwater / roommate / seafood / homework / cannot
```

تحت الخط، مجاور، ضوء الشمس، شروق الشمس، وقت الربيع، تحت الماء، زميل الغرفة، طعام بحري، واجب، لايستطيع

```
المضارع المستمر Present continuous
```

```
now / at the moment / at this moment / at this time / at the time / look! / listen !/ Shh! / Watch out !
```

```
نستخدم
is فاعل مفرد
Are خاعل جمع + verb + ing
Am فاعل جمع
```

- a) I am reading a book now.
- b) He is working hard at the time.
- c) We are playing tennis at this moment.

1- The plural form of the word "beach" is a. Beach b. beachs <u>c. beach</u>	c	انتهى الاسم ch نضيف es
2- the plural form of the word "way " isb_ a. Waies <u>b. ways</u> c. way	رد	الاسم نظيف ومفر نضيف فقط s
3- Did youc_tennis yesterday? a. Played b. plays c. play	لة فيها didنختار بدون اضافات	•
4- Does Alia English every day? a. Teach b. teaching c. teaches	doesنختار فعل ت	
5- I amc TV now . a. Watch b. watched c. watching	ا nowنختار فعل	الجملة فيه + ing
6- Hea cleaning the car right now. a. Is b. arec. am	ا heنختار فع <i>ل</i> سب	الجملة فيه
7- Listen! Adel and Salem c TV.		

a. Is watching b. are watch c. are watching

