

## English 101

Lecture (7)

Prepared By:

Mr. Ali Awwad

# Interests

# In Unit 2, you learn how to . . .

- use different verb forms.
- use object pronouns, and the pronouns everybody and nobody.
- talk about your hobbies, interests, and taste in music.
- say no in a friendly way.
- use really and not really to make statements stronger or softer.

# Lesson A

The objectives of this lesson:

☐ You learn how to use different verb forms.

### 1) Hobby:

An activity that you enjoy doing in your free time.

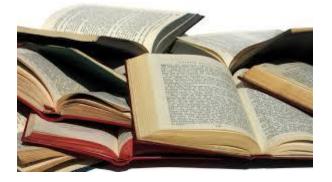
For example: I like to paint as a hobby.



### 2) Novel:

A long printed story about imaginary characters and events.

For example: historical/romantic



### 3) Sculpture:

the art of forming solid objects that represent a thing, person, idea, etc. out of a material such as wood, clay, metal or stone.

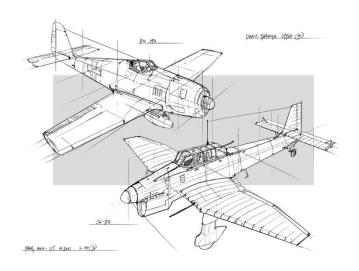
For example: Tom teaches sculpture at the local art school.



### 4) Design

The art or process of making a drawing of something to show how you will make it or what it will look.

For example: The new plane is in its final design stage.



### 5) Jog:

to run slowly and steadily, especially as a way of exercising.

For example: I go jogging every morning.



### 5) Leisure time:

time when you are not working or studying and can relax and do things you enjoy.

For example: Most people now enjoy shorter working hours and more leisure time.



# LESSON A: LEISURE TIME

Can you paint?

Are you good at sports?

What else do you enjoy doing in your free time?

Are you interested in learning new things?

What are your hobbies?

# College News

### Meet our new reporter for the College News. . . .

The College News interviewed Eric Kane, our new reporter. Eric is a full-time student majoring in journalism. We asked him about his hobbies.

1 College News: What are your hobbies?

Eric Kane: Well, I enjoy writing. I like to do a bit of creative writing every day – in the evenings mostly. Someday I want to write a novel, but for now it's just a hobby.

What else do you enjoy doing in your free time?

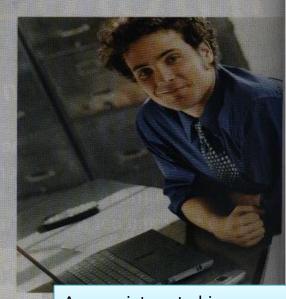
EK: Let's see, what else? Well, I design cards. I'm good at drawing, and I'm really into computer graphics, so I sit and learn new programs, and I play around with them.

3 CN: Can you paint?

EK: Yeah, I draw and I can paint a little, but not very well. I'd like to do sculpture or something. And I like to do clay modeling, but I really can't do it at all.

**A** CN Are you good at sports?

EK: Not really. I prefer to watch sports on TV. I like to play pool. Is that a sport? I guess I jog occasionally. But I hate going to the gym and working out.



**6** *CN:* Are you interested in learning new things?

EK: Yeah. I love to do new stuff al the time – learn new skills, you know. I'm really excited about writing for the *College News*.

### **GRAMMAR: VERB FORMS**

### Verb

I can play the piano.
I can't play very well.
I can't sing at all.

#### to + verb

I love to swim.

I like to play pool.

I hate to work out.

I prefer to watch TV.

I'd like to play jazz.

Preposition + verb + -ing
I'm good at drawing people.
I'm not interested in skiing.

# Verb + -ing I love swimming. I like playing pool. I hate working out.

I prefer watching TV.

Verb + -ing
I love swimming.
I like playing pool.
I hate working out.
I prefer watching TV.

# **Complete the following questions**

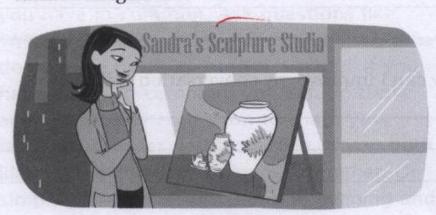
1.Can you	speak	(speak) Spanis	h?
2.Do you enjoy _	cooking		(cook)?
3.Are you good a	at <u>skati</u>	ng	(skate)?
4.Do you like	To play/ playing		(play) table tennis?
5.Can you	swim		_ (swim)?
6.Are you interes	sted in	joining	(join) am exercise class?
7.Do you prefer	To exercis	se/ exercising	(exercise) alone or with friends?
8.Would you like	to lear	n	(learn) a new sport?

### Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

cook do sculpture draw play √read work out



1. Pam and Victoria aren't interested in <u>reading</u>
books. They both prefer <u>to read</u>
magazines. They really enjoy <u>reading</u>
fashion magazines.



3. Sun Hee can't <u>Do sculpture</u> now. She's interested in <u>Doing sculpture</u> and would like to take a class.



Ian would like <u>To work out</u> every day. He doesn't like <u>working out</u> in the gym at all. He enjoys <u>working out</u> at home with a video.



4. Tom isn't good at <u>Drawing</u> people.

He can't <u>draw</u> people at all, but he can <u>draw</u> animals very well.

### Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

cook dance draw play √read work out



5. Amy and Sally usually like <u>To cook</u>, but they hate <u>cooking</u> Italian food.

They prefer <u>To cook</u> Chinese food.



6. Erica can't \_\_\_\_\_ tennis very well. She enjoys \_\_\_\_palying \_\_\_\_\_ tennis, but she's not very good at \_\_playing \_\_\_\_\_ it.

### Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bowl	go	ski	try
✓exercise	play	swim	watch

Aisha You and I watch too much TV. We need some exercise.

Nadia I know, but I don't really enjoy exercising.

Aisha But you like to play / playing tennis, right?

Nadia Yeah, but these days I prefer to watch / watching tennis on TV.

Aisha How about bowling? We can both bowl

Nadia Yeah, but it's always pretty noisy.

Aisha I guess you're right.

Nadia Well, you're good at \_\_swimming \_\_\_\_\_ And the pool is nearby.

Aisha But it's always crowded.

Nadia Oh, I know! We both like to ski / skiing

Aisha Actually, I can't stand the cold and snow.

Nadia Really? Well, are you interested in <u>trying</u> something new?

Aisha Sure. I'd like \_\_\_\_\_\_ to go \_\_\_\_ to the new Thai restaurant in our neighborhood.

Nadia Great idea, Aisha. Let's talk about exercise tomorrow.



# Lesson B

The objectives of this lesson:

☐ You learn how to use object pronouns, and the pronouns everybody and nobody.

### 1) Crime:

illegal activities in general.

For example: We moved here because there was very little crime.



### 2) Poetry:

poems in general, or the art of writing them

For example: He reads a lot of poetry.



### 3) Biography:

a book that tells what has happened in someone's life, written by someone else.

For example: He wrote a biography of Shakespeare.

### 4) Mystery:

an event, situation etc. that people do not understand or cannot explain.

For example: Twenty years after the event, his death remains a mystery.





### 3) Science fiction:

is a genre of fiction dealing with imaginative content space travel,



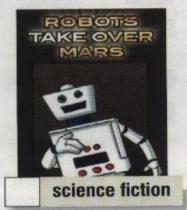
### 4) Novel:

a long written story in which the characters and events are usually imaginary.

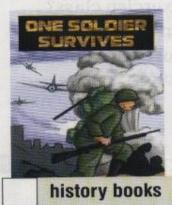


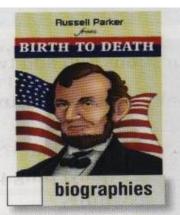
### **Books**





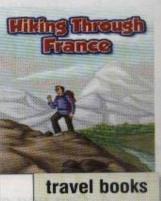












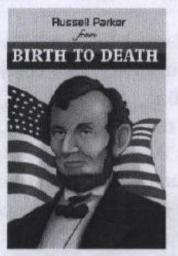
### Look at the pictures. Write the type of book.



1. crime stories



, mysteries



biographies



poetry



5. novels



6. History books



7. Science fiction



8. Travel books