اللغه الانجليزية

الفصل الثامن

فى هذا الفصل سوف نتعلم كى نستخدم فعل المضارع البسيط و الفعل المضارع المستمر simple present and present continuous

Lesson A

In this lesson, we are going to learn how to use the simple present and present continuous.

: التعريفات الحفظ طريقه التعريفات الخصوص هذا في لان تحفظها و التعريفات باقي عن تختلف واحد كلمه تعريف كل من تأخذ ان هو بهذا و التعريف جواب هو ايش تعرف الكلمة هذا تشاهد عندما الاختبار وقت في يختصر لك الوقت المذاكرة و يسهل عليك الحفظ((للإفادة)

New vocabulary

1) Junk food: Food that is unhealthy but is quick and easy to eat



2) Hiking: The activity of going for long walks in the countryside.



New vocabulary

 Weight: The amount that something or someone weighs.



2) Diet: The kind of food that a person eats each day.



New vocabulary

5) Snack: A small amount of food that is eaten between meals, or a very small meal.



Healthy Living

Are you doing anything to stay healthy?

- Brian doesn't eat a lot of junk food.
- He doesn't eat red meat.
- He is doing karate.



"Well, I generally don't eat a lot of junk food, and I don't eat red meat at all. And right now I'm doing karate. It's getting me in shape quick." -Brian Jones

المحادثة الثانيه :

Are you doing anything to stay healthy? هل تعمل أي شي للبقاء في صحة جيدة ؟ Michael is not doing anything right now ميشيل هو لا يعل أي شي الان He is studying for exams this month هو يدرس الاختبار هذا الشهر He is eating a lot of snacks هو يتاول كثير من الوجبات الخفيفة He isn't getting any exercise at all. هو لا يحصل على أي ممارسة على الاطلاق

Healthy Living

Are you doing anything to stay healthy?

- Michael is not doing anything right now.
- He is studying for exams this month.
- He is eating a lot of snacks.
- He isn't getting any exercise at all.



⁶Um... to be honest, I'm not doing anything right now. I'm studying for exams this month, so I'm eating a lot of snacks, and I'm not getting any exercise at all.⁹ -Michael Evans

محادثة الثالثة :

Are you doing anything to stay healthy? هل تعمل أي شي للبقاء في صحة جيدة ؟ The Parks exercise six days a week يمارسون في الحدائق ٦ ايام في الاسبوع They go swimming every other day, in between they go to the gym جميعهم يذهبون الى السباحه بينما هما يذهبون الى النادي One in a while, they go hiking

بعض الاحيان يذهبون الى المشي

Healthy Living

Are you doing anything to stay healthy?

* The Parks exercise six days a week.

* They go swimming every other day, in between they go to the gym.

* One in a while, they go hiking.



* Yeah, we exercise six days a week. We go swimming every other day, and in between we go to the gym. And once in a while, we go hiking.³

-The Parks

- · شرح الافعال الفعل المضارع البسيط و الفعل المضارع المستمر
 - اولا فعل المضارع البسيط Present Simple
- ١- يستخدم فعل المضارع البسيط في الحديث عن الاشياء الروتينية امور اعتياديه يفعلها الشخص
- ٢- بمعنى ان فعل المضارع البسيط جمل و امور تتحدث فيها عن الاشياء الروتينية اليومية التي يفعلها الشخص

و يمكن معرفة الفعل المضارع البسيط بكلمات معينه مثل every دائما و ايضا حسب الجملة اذا كانت تدل على الامور اليومية او الروتينية

بعض الاسئلة و الاجوبه التي تدل على فعل المضارع البسيط و الاشياء الروتينية : How do you stay in shape? كيف يمكنك البقاء على الشكل .؟ I walk everywhere انا امشي في كل مكان (نلاحظ ان يوجد كلمة every) انا امشي في كل مكان (نلاحظ ان يوجد كلمة every) وراس لرياضة باستمرار ؟ Yes, I do. I exercise six days a week

> نعم انا امارس الرياضة كل يوم No, we don't. We don't exercise at all نحن لا نمارس الرياضة اطلاقا

Present Simple

- Use Present Simple to talk about "all the time" and routines. (Facts and habits)
- How do you stay in shape?
- I walk everywhere.
- Do you exercise regularly?
- Yes, I do. I exercise six days a week.
- No, we don't. We don't exercise at all.

- الفعل المضارع المستمر :Present Continuous
 - استخدام الفعل :
 - الاستخدام الاول :

يستخدم الفعل المضارع المستمر في امور تحدث الان : I am sitting انا ادرس I am not standing انا لا ادرس You are learning English now نحن نتعلم الانجليزيه الان What sports are you playing these days? ماهي الرياضه التي تعلبها هذه الايام I am doing karate. It's getting me in shape انا العب الكراتيه انها تحصل لي في الشكل

Present Continuous

- Use 1:
- * Use Present continuous to talk about "now"
- * I am sitting.
- * I am not standing.
- *You are learning English now.
- * What sports are you playing these days?
- * I am doing karate. It's getting me in shape.

الاستخدام الثاني : يستخدم المضارع المستمر في الامور التي تحدث الان و موقته ا am studying to become a doctor انا اجلس الان الى ان ياتي الدكتور I am not studying to become a dentist انا لا ادرس لكي اصبح طبيبة اسنان I am reading the book Tom Sawyer انا اقراء كتاب توم ساور Is she trying to lose weight افل هي محاولة لانقاص الوزن Yes, she is. She's drinking diet drinks نعم انا اشرب مشروبات الحمية No, she's not. She's not trying to lose weight لا هي ليست هي انها ليست محاولة للانقاص الوزن

Present Continuous

- Use 2:
- Use Present continuous to talk about temporary events. Longer Actions in Progress Now
- I am studying to become a doctor.
- I am not studying to become a dentist.
- I am reading the book Tom Sawyer.
- Is she trying to lose weight?
- Yes, she is. She's drinking diet drinks.
- No, she's not. She's not trying to lose weight.

الاستخدام الثالث : يستخدم في المستقبل القريب I am visiting my grandparents next Friday انا سوف ازور جدي و جدتي الجمعه المقبل I am not working next week انا لا اعمل الاسبوع المقبل Are you playing football this weekend? هل سوف تلعب الكوره هذا الاسبوع

-

Present Continuous

USE 3: Near Future



I **am visiting** my grandparents next Friday. I **am** not **working** next week. **Are** you **playing** football this weekend?

لقاعدة التي تستخدم في فعل المضارع البسيط :
Subject + to be + base + ing

	main verb فعل الرئيسي		Auxiliary verb فعل المساعد	Subject فعل	العدد حيث + جمع و - مفرد و ؟ سؤال			
to you	speaking		am		+			
this.	reading		are	You	+			
in London.	living	not	is	She/ He	-			
football	playing	not	are	We	-			
TV?	watching		he	ls	?			
for John?	waiting		they	Are	?			

Present Continuous

The structure of the present continuous tense is:

	Subject	Auxiliary verb		main verb	
+	I.	am		speaking	to you.
+	You	are		reading	this.
-	She/ He	is	not	living	in London.
-	We	are	not	playing	football.
?	ls	he		watching	TV?
?	Are	they		waiting	for John?

• Subject + to be + base + ing.

- الافعال الغير مستمرة :
- د خلاصه الفعل مثل :

to be, to want, to cost, to seem, to need, to care, to contain, to owe, to exist.. ٢- الافعال الحيازة

- to possess, to own, to belong, to have..
 - ٣- افعال العاطفة

to like, to love, to hate, to dislike, to fear, to envy, to mind

- بعض الأمثلة في الجمل الخاطئة الاستخدام و تصحيح لها
- He is needing help now. Not Correct
 - He needs help now. Correct جملة صحيحه
 - He is wanting a drink now. Not Correct خاطئة

He wants a drink now. Correct صحيحه

Non-Continuous Verbs

* Abstract Verbs

to be, to want, to cost, to seem, to need, to care, to contain, to owe, to exist...

* Possession Verbs

to possess, to own, to belong, to have ...

* Emotion Verbs

to like, to love, to hate, to dislike, to fear, to envy, to mind ...

Examples:

- He is needing help now. Not Correct
- He needs help now. Correct
- · He is wanting a drink now. Not Correct
- He wants a drink now. Correct

ننتمي التوفيق للجميع :

اخوكم احمد العيسى