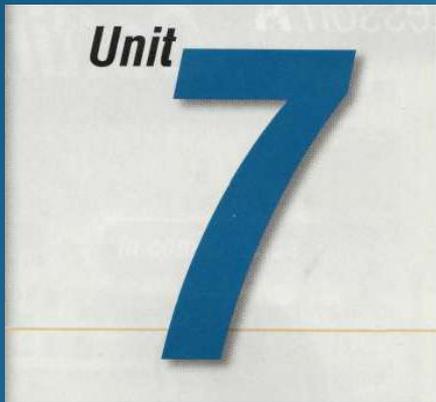


Lecture 22



Going Away

Going away

In Unit 7, you learn how to . . .

- use infinitives to give reasons.
- use *it* in sentences like *It's easy to do*.
- ask for and give advice and suggestions.
- talk about vacations and getting ready for a trip.
- respond to suggestions.
- use *I guess* to sound less sure about something.

Lesson A: Getting Ready

In this lesson you will learn how to:

Use infinitives to give reasons

New Vocabulary

- **Pack**: to put things into cases, bags etc. ready for a trip somewhere
- **Suitcase**: a large case with a handle, used for carrying clothes and possessions when you travel.
- **Cap**: a taxi
- **Cheap**: low price. [≠ expensive]
- **Flight**: a journey in a plane
- **Bargain**: something you buy cheaply or for less than its usual price.
- **Relative**: a member of your family
- **Snorkeling**: when you swim under water using a snorkel. A **snorkel** is a tube that allows someone who is swimming to breathe air under water.
- **Schedule**: a list that shows the times that buses, trains etc. leave or arrive at a particular place [= timetable]

TO DO!

Go online to find a flight.

Get a new suitcase, and pack.

Take photo ID. (Find passport!)

Call for a cab? Or get a bus schedule?

Check on the weather.



Alicia Are you ready for your trip to Puerto Rico?

Rita Yeah, kind of. But I still have a lot to do! I need to go shopping to get a new suitcase, and I still have to go online to find a cheap flight.

Alicia Is it easy to find bargains on the Internet?

Rita Well, it's not too hard. You just have to do some research.

Alicia So, where are you going exactly?

Rita Well, first I'm going to San Juan to see my relatives, and then we're all going someplace to go snorkeling.

Alicia That sounds exciting.

Rita Yeah. It's going to be fun.

Infinitives for reasons

Use

to give a reason

to answer the question “*why*”

Form

Main clause + **infinitive for reason**

*I have to go online **to find a flight.***

*I'm going to San Juan **to see my relatives.***

*He has to go to the bank **to change some money.***

I'm going to Puerto Rico **to see** my relatives.

I need to go shopping **to get** a suitcase.

I have to go online **to find** a flight.

A Match the sentences.

1. Jim and Mark are planning to go to Ecuador. d
2. First, Jim needs to call the embassy. a
3. Then he's going to go on the Internet. e
4. Mark has to go to a bookstore. b
5. Then he's going to the library. h
6. Jim's going to go to the bank. g
7. Jim and Mark are going to go to the mall. f
8. They're going to the bus station. c

- a. He needs to find out about visas.
- b. He wants to buy a good guidebook.
- c. They want to pick up an airport bus schedule.
- d. They're going to learn Spanish.
- e. He's going to look for a cheap flight online.
- f. They have to buy some suitcases.
- g. He needs to change some money.
- h. He wants to do research before they go.

Grammar

- **Affirmative statements**

It's + adjective + to . . .

It's easy to find cheap flights.

It's fun to meet new people.

It's good to know a little of the language.

- **Negative statements**

It's + not + adjective + to . . .

It's not hard to do.

- **Questions with “Is it”**

Is it + adjective + to-infinitive?

Is it easy to find parking spaces here?

Is it easy to find bargains online?

It's easy to do.

It's not hard to do.

1. I need to get a phrase book to learn some expressions.

1. get a phrase book / learn some expressions e
2. call the embassy / ask about a visa a
3. go on the Internet / get a flight b
4. call a travel agent / get a hotel room f
5. buy a guidebook / find out about trains c
6. go to the bank / change some money d

- a. Is it hard to get a visa?
- b. Is it safe to pay online with a credit card?
- c. Is it easy to get around?
- d. Is it safe to carry a lot of cash?
- e. Is it necessary to know the language?
- f. Is it good to make reservations in advance?

On a camping trip

On a business trip

To stay overnight with a friend

You need

a tent
insect repellent
a sleeping bag

pajamas
a brush
toothpaste

toothpaste
toothbrush
pajamas

You don't need

a hair dryer
a pair of scissors

a tent
a sleeping bag
first-aid kit

a tent
a flashlight
insect repellent

Building Language

Mom Jenny, maybe you should take some insect repellent. . . . Oh, and take a flashlight, and don't forget to pack some spare batteries. . . . Why don't you take my jacket? It's a good idea to have something warm. . . . Now, you need to take a hat. You could borrow your dad's. But don't lose it. . . . Oh, and Jenny, do you want to pack some other shoes?

Jenny I'm sorry, Mom. Did you say something? I can't hear you with my headphones on.



Advice and Suggestions

Strong Advice

- **Should**

Subject + **should** (not) + base verb

You **should** take some insect repellent.

You **shouldn't** carry a lot of cash with you.

- **Need to**

Subject + **need to** + base verb

You **need to** take a cap

- **Imperatives**

Take a hat

Don't forget to pack a jacket

Suggestions

- **Could**

Subject + **could** (not) + base verb

You **could** borrow your dad's hat

You **couldn't** go without a camera

- **Questions with: Why don't you ...?**

Why **don't you** take my jacket

- **Questions with: Do you want to ...?**

Do you **want to** pack some other shoes?

- **The expression: It's a good idea to ...**

It's a **good idea to** take your sunglasses.

A Complete the suggestions using the expressions in the box and your own ideas.

bring more than one credit card	✓take insect repellent
pack a lot of light clothes	use a lot of sunscreen

1. **A** We're going hiking in the mountains this weekend. What should we take?

B Well, you should take insect repellent and a first-aid kit

2. **A** I'm planning a skiing trip to British Columbia. The weather's nice there.

B But it's easy to get a sunburn. You should use a lot of sunscreen

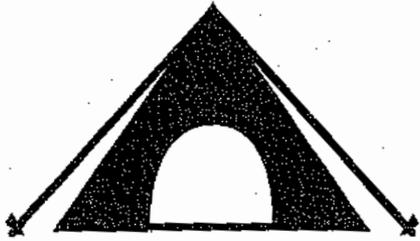
3. **A** I want to go to Hawaii on my next vacation.

B You should pack a lot of light clothes

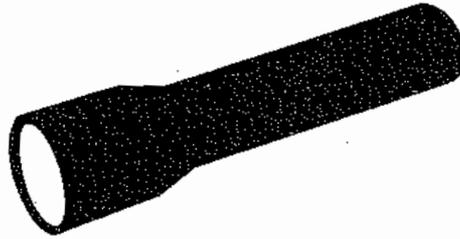
4. **A** My cousin and I are planning a shopping trip to Hong Kong.

B You really should bring more than one credit card

A Write the words under the pictures.



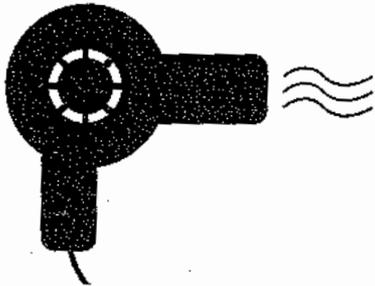
1. a tent



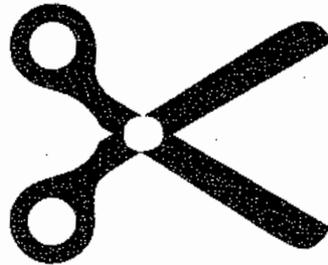
2. a flashlight



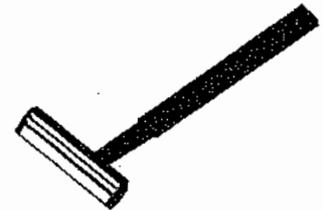
3. a toothbrush



4. a hair dryer



5. a pair of scissors



6. a razor