بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم lecture 2

مازلنا في نفس الموضوع والي هو معرفه الكلمات الجديده من غير استخدام الدكشنري getting meaning from context

here also 3 ways to know :

the words for example . for instance , such as and among then .

e.**g**.:

Almost four billion people will be living in cities in

developing countries such as India and Nigeria.

ممكن نعرف من خلال الكلمات (among then -such as -for instance - for example) بعدها راح نعرف معنى الكلمه الجديده علينا والجواب للكمه الي بالاحمر هو not rich countries

 Sometimes another word or words in another sentence or sentence part has the opposite meaning from a new words
e.g.:

In some cities, instead of worsening, urban life is getting much better.

محكن نعرف معنى الكلمه الجديده من خلال عكسها زي ماهو واضح بالاحر A definition or explanation follows the connecting words that is or in other words .

e.**g**.:

People spend hours in <u>gridlock</u> –that is, traffic so horrible that it simply doesn't move – when they commute.

ممكن نعرف من خلال التوضيح او الشرح الي بعد الكلمه ع طول وراح نلاحظ وجود علامات الترقيم – والجواب للكلمه هو horrible traffic

بعدہ نروح للے

Identifying Supporting Details

طبعا بكل قطعه فيه فكره عامه وفكره محدده او مخصصه وهذا هو المقصود فيه الفكره المحدده وهي تساند او تساعد الفكره الرئيسيه Specific Details (facts, ideas, and examples) that support and develop the main idea.

مثال عليه :

Why I Want to Learn $English_{(1)}$ There are three reasons why I want to learn $English_{(2)}$ One reason is that English has become

an international language.(3) It is now used by most international companies, including the company where I work, for business communication. (4) Another reason why I want to

learn English is so that I can travel to English-speaking countries. (5) The United States, England, Australia and many

other countries all use English as their primary language. (6) Finally, I want to learn English because I plan to move to the U.S. in the future. (7) I will become a manager for my company soon. (8) For all these reasons, I am very excited about learning English.

زي ماهو واضح عندكم القطعه مرقمه والاسئله راح تكون كذا زي ماهي وضحه سؤال عن الموضوع و سؤال عن الخاتمه و سؤال عن الفكره الرئيسه وسؤال عن الاشياء المسانده للفكره الرئيسيه .

Identify the topic sentence:1

Identify the conclusion: 8

Identify the first main point: 2

Identify the support detail for the first main point: international language .

طبعا انا كاتبه الحل خلاص بس ماخذه من كل شي واحد بس انتو ارجعو للبوربوينت وحلو الباقي

بعده عندنا

Understanding *Italics*

والمقصود فيه أي الخط المائل

it's used for 2 purpose:

✓ Emphasis

والمقصود فيها للتشديد او لتاكيد الشي

e.**g**.:

Overcrowding is a *huge* problem in that city.

زي مانلاحظ كله huge كتبت بشكل مائل عشان ناكد الها مشكله في المدن

✓ A foreign word in an English sentence

e.**g**.:

In open areas in Seoul, *Kaenari* blooms everywhere in the spring.

وهنا المقصود فيه انه راح تكون الكلمه اجنبيه بس مكتوبه في جمله انجليزيه بمالحاله راح تكون بشكل مائل مثل كله Kaenari .

نروح الحين للشي قبل الاخير

Understanding Contrast

writers use contrast to express an idea

عاده الكتاب يستخدمونها لبيان الشي او توضيحه

we use it when you want to make two statements :

80 one of which contrasts with the other

nakes it appear unexpected or surprising

وفيه طريقتين اما واحد يتناقص مع الثاني اوانه يكون مفاجئ وغير متوقع

• some contrast clues :

although, even though and while.

طبعا هذي الكلمات الي تساعدنا بهالشي



e.**g**.:

Although Mrs. Sims had lived in Hong Kong all her life, she knew very little Cantonese.

we don't use but in sentence beginning with although, even though and while.

طبعا شي مهم اننا مانسخدم but لو وش ماصار اذا كانت بدايه الجمله بالكلمات الي ذكرناها من شوي sometime the word albeit use in formal English . it can come before an adj , adv , or adv phrase

الشي الثاني كلمه albeit نسخدمها في الانجليزيه الرسمه وممكن تجي بعد صفه او حال

e.**g**.:

Jayne participated in the charity walk, albeit rather reluctantly.

اخر شي بمالحاظره

Scanning

it's different from skimming

it's mean read quickly in order to locate specific information like dates, names, or certain types of words .

طبعا Scanning يختلف اختلاف تام عن skimming والمقصود بالساكننق القراءه السريعه بس مع تحديد الاشياء المهمه سواءا كانت اسم او تاريخ او وقت او كلمات محدده .

> وخلصنا الحمدلله see u soon brother and sister English student

