#### <u>page 7-8</u>

Vocabulary	English meaning	Arabic meaning
foreign language	The language that belongs to a country that is not your own	اللغة الأجنبية
Creole	Language is defined as a language that developed from the fusion of two cultures.	اللهجة العامية
Cabdriver	Taxi driver	سائق التاكسي
Conjugate	Conjugation is something that can only be done to verbs -Means you need to make the verbs fit the noun or word being described.	تصريف الأفعال
Immersion	To involve yourself deeply in something so that you give it all your attention	غطس
bargain	An agreement between two people or group about what each of them will do for every one	اتفاق
emphasize	To be attention on something	تأكيد أو تركيز
Experts	Person who have special knowledge and skills about something	خبراء
individual	Separately one by one	فردي
telephone booth	Booth for using a telephone	كشك التليفون
proficiency	The ability to do something well.	كفاءة أو مهارة
criterion	The standard that you use when you make a decision or form an opinion about something.	معيار أو مقياس
advantages	Benefit	فائدة
Dialogue	Discussion between people who have different opinion	حوار
likely	Has a good chance of being the case or of coming about	على الأرجح أو محتمل
opportunity	A chance to do something that you would like to do.	فرصة
participate	To share and join	يشارك
conversation	An informal talk	محادثة
expensive	Costing a lot of money	غالي
private tutoring	Education that not owned for the government( this kind of education is not free you have to pay money )	التعليم الخاص
technique	A particular way of doing something	تقنية أو براعة فنية

## <u>page 12</u>

Words and expression	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Criterion	A quality or a value that you use to make a judgment	معيار
crucial	Extremely important	مهم \حاسم
Institute	A school or organization where learning takes place	معهد
Polyglot	A person who speaks more than one language	متعدد اللغات
Native speakers	People who speak a language as their first language	المتحدثين بلغتهم الأصلية
Practical program	A course for learning something that you can use immediately in a real situation	برنامج محلي
Non native	A person who does not speak language as his or her first language	غير محلي او غير اصلي
Proficiency	The condition of being very good at something	إتقان
Target language	The language that you want to learn	اللغة المستهدفة
Total immersion	A way of learning a foreign language in which only the target language is spoken in class	الانغماس الكامل



#### <u>page 32</u>

Vocabulary	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Ardent	passionate; enthusiastic	متحمس أو عاطفي
Ascent	climb	يتسلق
Endeavor	effort; an attempt	يحاول
Felt the urge	had a vary strong desire	رغبة ملحة
Summit	the top of a mountain	قمة الجبل
Legendary	famous	أسطوري ،شھير
Notably absent	obviously not present	غائبة أو غير موجودة
Pioneer	someone who is the first to explore a new place	رائد
Remote	far away from civilization	نعتر
Rival	person who is competing against another	منافس

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Vocabulary	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Anonymous	Unknown; not named	مجهول
Assertive	Speaking with confidence	جازم
Associated with	Related to or caused by	المقترنة
Dominate	Have control or power over	تهيمن
Empathy	Feeling what another person feels	تعاطف
Findings	Results of research	النتائج
Intimacy	Closeness	ألفه
Liberating	Freeing	تحرير
Rapport	Connect with; interact with another person	علاقة
Relate	Having an understanding with another person ; mutual understanding	ربط
Speech characteristics	Ways of speaking	خصائص الكلام
Stick to	Stay with	التمسك
Varying	different	متفاوتة

### <u>page 70</u>

Vocabulary	English meaning	Arabic meaning
abstract	Nonrepresentational	تجريدي
Show of allegiance to	Show of loyalty	إظهار الولاء
Badges of honor	Signs indicating achievement or status	شارات الشرف
condemned	Sentenced to die	أدان\مدان
emulate	Сору	محاكاة
endured	Experienced with difficulty	تحملت
Ferocity	Fierceness	ضراوة
Fringe cultures	Cultures that are outside of the dominant one	ثقافات النجاح
Indelible	Impossible to remove	لا يمحي
Intricate	detailed	معقد
Expression	statement	التعبير
Subversive	Rebellious	تخريبية

