

**Lecture 11**  
**Chapter 4**  
**Beauty and Aesthetics**



**4 Understanding the Reading** In small groups, answer the following questions.

1. How old is the practice of tattooing?  
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2. Where did the word *tattoo* come from?  
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3. Why did the Britons wear tattoos?  
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4. How did the Romans change their minds about tattoos?  
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\_\_\_\_\_
5. What is the purpose of a *moko*?  
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6. Explain in your own words why modern Japanese tattoos are so intricate.  
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7. What is one way that tattoos were probably applied in the past? How are they applied today?  
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8. What might be one purpose of tattoos in modern American culture, according to Ken Brown?  
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### 1. How old is the practice of tattooing?

**Tattoos arise from a rich cultural history dating back 5,000 years.**

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### 2. Where did the word *tattoo* come from?

**In 1769, Captain James Cook landed in Tahiti, where the word "tattoo" originated from *tatau***

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### 3. Why did the Britons wear tattoos?

**Britons who wore their tattoos as badges of honor**

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### 4. How did the Romans change their minds about tattoos?

**Romans came to admire their enemies' ferocity as well as the symbols they wore. Soon Roman soldiers were wearing their own body marks; Roman doctors even perfected the art of application and removal**

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### 5. What is the purpose of *moko*?

**In New Zealand, Maori leaders signed treaties by drawing precise replicas of their *moko*, or personal facial tattoo**

**Using a time line page 69**

**Consider the chart on page 69. We will try to do this exercise together.**

١- كم هو عمر ممارسة الوشم؟  
تنشأ الوشم من التاريخ الثقافي الغني يعود تاريخها ٥،٠٠٠ سنة.

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٢- الوشم كلمة تأتي من؟  
في عام ١٧٦٩، هبطت الكابتن جيمس كوك في تاهيتي، حيث كلمة "الوشم" نشأت من الوشم

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٣- لماذا ارتدى البريطانيون الوشم؟  
البريطانيون الذين كانوا يرتدون الوشم وشارات الشرف،

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٤- كيف تغيرت عقول الرومان عن الوشم؟  
جاء الرومان لنعجب شراسة أعدائهم فضلا عن رموز كانوا يرتدون. سرعان ما يرتدي الجنود الرومان علامات أجسامهم؛ الأطباء الروماني حتى اتقن فن التطبيق وإزالة

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٥- ما هو الغرض من موكو؟  
في نيوزيلندا، وقع زعماء الماوري المعاهدات عن طريق رسم النماذج المقلدة الدقيق للموكو بهم، أو وشم الوجه الشخصية

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طبعا الدكتور حل معنا إلى السؤال الخامس باقي الأسئلة تركها لنا

التمرين الثاني :

Using a time line page 69 :

باستخدام خط الزمن ٦٩ صفحة

Consider the chart on page 69. We will try to do this exercise together.

النظر في الرسم البياني في الصفحة ٦٩. سنحاول القيام بهذه العملية معا.... اكتب معلومات عن الوشم في هذا الجدول اكتب ... متى ظهر؟... في اي بلد؟ ... من هو الذي استخدمه؟.... ولماذا ؟

**5 Using a Timeline** Complete the following vertical timeline to record important facts from "Tattoos Across Time and Place." For each time period, indicate the cultures that have a history of tattooing, who used tattoos in those cultures, and examples or purposes of tattooing in the culture. Some have been done for you.

Time Period	Culture	Who?	What or Why?
Copper Age	Central/Northern Europe	Otzi	to reduce pain
2000 bce	Egypt	female dancers	symbols of Bes-god of fertility
	briton	army	badges of honor
1769	Tahiti	Captain James	used for working their designs into the skin was with a razor-edged shell attached to the end of a stick
fifth century BC	Japan		beautification, magic, and to mark criminals