

- 1- It focuses on the factors, roles, and aspects that have influenced the English thought and culture.
- 2- English is a West Germanic language that was first spoken in England and is now the most widely used language in the world.
- 3- It is spoken as a first language by a majority of the inhabitants of several nations, including the United Kingdom, the United States, Canada, Australia, Ireland, New Zealand and a number of Caribbean nations
- 4- Thought generally refers to any mental or intellectual activity involving an individual's subjective consciousness.
- 5- Culture is "that complex whole which includes knowledge, belief, art, law, morals, custom, and any other capabilities and habits acquired by man as a member of society."
- 6- Culture : the beliefs, social forms, features, and traits of a racial, religious, or social group.
- 7- Foundations and factors influencing the English Thought & Culture

الأجابة ٧ 🤔

8- Language affects thought and culture

السؤال قال ان اللغة ما تأثر على الفكر والثقافة واجابته طبعاً خطأ

9- Germanic invaders entered Britain on the east and south coasts in the 5th century.

هذا سؤال عن التاريخ القرن الخامس

10- about half of the most commonly used words in Modern English have Old English roots

نفس الجملة وقال اجب بصح او خطأ...الجواب: صح

11- The words be, strong and water, for example, derive from Old English.

قال الكلمات "يكون/قوي/ماء" جاءت من الانجليزية القديمة ... الجواب: صح

12- Old English 450-1100 AD

متى بدأ الانجليزية القديمة .. ٤٥٠ ميلادي

13- قال طبعاً الانجليزية القديمة جاءت من قبائل

saxon

anglo

julet

all true

الخيار الرابع كل الاجوبة صحيحة ... معليش السبيلنق رايح فيها بس تأكد من المحتوى
لكن الاجابة صحيحة

14- The new conquerors (called the Normans) brought with them a kind of French

اي لغة جابوها معاهم.. الجواب : الفرنسية

15- where the lower classes spoke English

16- the upper classes spoke French

17- Middle English was the language of the great poet Chaucer

18- Towards the end of Middle English, a sudden and distinct change in pronunciation (the Great Vowel Shift) started

الدكتور حط بدال الانجليزية المتوسطة حط بدالها الانجليزية الحديثة عشان كذا الاجابة
false كانت

19- In 1604 the first English dictionary was published

سؤال عن التاريخ

20- Early Modern English (1500-1800)

21- The main difference between Early Modern English and Late Modern English is vocabulary

وكلها صحيحة لانها مرادفات في المعنى vocabulary بدل lexical الدكتور حط كلمة

22- Late Modern English has many more words, arising from two principal factors: firstly, the Industrial Revolution and technology created a need for new words

technology المهم هنا هو ان الليت مودرن انجلش تأثرت بالكلمات المتعلقة بالتقنية

23- From around 1600, the English colonization of North America resulted in the creation of a distinct American variety of English

لان false السؤال يقول ما فيه اصناف او انواع مختلفة من اللغة الانجليزية والإجابة فيه البريطانية والأمريكية ..الخ

24- Today, American English is particularly influential, due to the USA's dominance of cinema, television, popular music, trade and technology (including the Internet).

طبعاً هو جاب السينما وانا اخترتها لكن ما اذكر السؤال

Germanic invaders entered Britain on the east and south coasts in the

- A) 5th century
- B) 6th century
- C) 7th century

وايضا هذا السؤال جاي بصيغه خيارات

اتوقع انه يقول اين تسكن قبائل الجرمانك Anglo-saxon-jutes the old English between

- A) 450-1100
- B) 460-1100
- C) 450-1110

in the middle English upper classes spoke english (false)

in the middle English lower classes spoke

|

- A)
- french
- B)
- Italian

C)
English

the first English dictionary was published in

A)
1604
B)
1600
C)
1504

the oxford English dictionary is published:

- 1928

Roman law provided the basis of the law of most european and american nation

A) true
B) false

..... law provided the basis of the law of most Europe and American nation

|

A)
Roman

andalusia al-andalus became the center or torch of light, knowledge ,sciences for all Europe

A)
true
B)
false

25- Roman invasion of Britain by Julius Caesar.

55 BC

26- English replaces French as the language of law. English is used in Parliament for the first time.

1362

27- The Oxford English Dictionary is published.

1928

28- Socrates, Plato and Aristotle were Greek philosophers

true

29- Greek philosophy dealt with a wide variety of subjects, including political philosophy, ethics, metaphysics, logic, biology, etc.

true

30- "The Greeks had a massive influence on life today. They were the first to develop democracy".

31- Many words in English and in other languages come from Latin. Roman law provided the basis of the law of most European and American nations.

32- Christianity became the state religion of the Roman Empire in 380 AD.

33- Contemporary Christians treated Constantine's conversion as a decisive moment of victory for Christianity .

34- The Council of Nicaea 325 AD , (under the Roman Emperor Constantine's influence).
The First Council of Nicaea was the first ecumenical council of the Catholic Church. Most significantly, it resulted in the first, extra-biblical, uniform Christian doctrine, called the Creed of Nicaea.

اظن السؤال كان يقول انه ثاني مجلس بينما الصحيح أنه الأول...ما اذكر لكن السؤال من هالجملة 😂

35- Jewish populations had existed in Europe, especially in the area of the former Roman Empire, from very early times.

true

36- Andalusia Al-Andalus became the center or torch of light, knowledge, & sciences for all Europe

true

37- كم دام الحكم الاسلامي للأندلس

حوالي ٨٠٠ سنة

38- Hear, O Israel: The Lord our God is One Lord. Dueteronomy 6:4

يشبه ما هو موجود في (one god) قال التوحيد هنا

القرآن - الانجيل - وجاب خيارين ما عرفتها وللأسف اخترت منها واظن الاجابة الصحيحة هي القرآن والله أعلم

39- religions, beliefs, and dogmas influencing the thought & culture

40- Paganism

Believing in or worshipping idols, statues, plants, rocks, mountains, rivers, animals, or other objects.

الوثنيون يعبدون الاصنام

قال البوذيون لا يؤمنون بوجود إله،،الاجابة غلط يؤمنون ببوذا..والملاحدون هم الذين لا يؤمنون بوجود إله

42- Brahma, the Creator

true عند الهندوس والاجابة

43- Buddhism

Buddha was taken as god.□

true

نظرية داروين تقول بأن خلف خلق الإنسان إله -44-

...انا اخترت غلط لأنها النشوء والتطور

45- The Renaissance (a cultural movement - from the 14th to the 17th century, beginning in Italy in the Late Middle Ages and later spreading to the rest of Europe).

46- The Enlightenment (or Reason) was a cultural movement of intellectuals in 18th century, first in Europe and later in the American colonies

47- The Enlightenment purpose was to reform society using reason (rather than tradition, faith and revelation) and advance knowledge through science.

طبعا الدكتور قال في الاختبار انها تعتمد على التقاليد والعقائد والوحي وهذا غير صحيح الإجابة false . لأنها كما في الجملة السابقة تعتمد على العلم والعقل..

48- The American Revolution (during the last half of the 18th century

true

49- Good First Impression
Sincere Smile
Good Speech

50- Monotheism / Tawheed

►) A Pure Creed and belief in the One True God, Allah alone)

معناها التوحيد

سؤال ما يعطينا الإسلام -51
الإجابة

Peace of Mind راحة البال
Equality المساواة
Justice العدل

52- Explain the articles of faith briefly

الإيمان بالله
والرسل
والملائكة

1- Towards the end of Modern English, a sudden and distinct change in pronunciation (the Great Vowel Shift) started

- a- True
- b- False ✓
- c- Not sure
- d- All the above

2- The Roman invasion of Britain by Julius Caesar was in

- a- In 35 B.C.
- b- In 45 B.C.
- c- In 50 B.C.
- d- In 55 B.C. ✓

3- The Romans spread the religion of

- a- Paganism
- b- Judaism
- c- Christianity ✓
- d- Islam

[الواجب] ٢

4- The Middle English was the language of the great poet Chaucer

- a- True ✓
- b- False
- c- Not sure

d- All the above

5- One of the original languages spoken in Britain before the Germanic invasion was:

a- Frisian

b- Flemish

c- Celtic ✓

d- All the above

6- One of the major dogmas in Christianity is the belief in Trinity

a- True ✓

b- False

c- Not sure

d- All the above

الواجب] ٣

7- In 1362, English replaced French as the language of law

a- Yes ✓

b- No

1- When we present Islam and its great civilization to non-Muslims, we should understand

a- Their culture

b- Their thought

c- Their mentality

d- All the above ✓

10 The main difference between Early Modern English and Late Modern English was

a- At the grammatical level

b- At the lexical level ✓

c- At the phonological level

d- At the semantic level

وتعريف الفكر والثقافة
وسوال عن المسلمين في الاندلس كم قعد الاسلام هناك ناسي والله كيف صيغته
وكمان سوال في صح وخطا ان لغة الطبقة الغنيه الانجليزيه خطا
وايضا خيارات فيها وش لغه الطبقة الفقيره
ومتى اول دكشنري وضع ١٦٠٤
وكم عدد العوامل التي اثرت على اللغة وهي ٧
ومتى كان العصر القديم
وكلمه strong and water مأخوذه من العصر القديم
وتوحيد ما معناه
وسوال عن المثلث الكاثولي
والهندوس يقولون ان ابراهيم هو الخالق تعالى الله عمى يصفون
وسوال عن ما معنى monotheism
وسوال عن buddhism الي هما اليوزا
والوثنيين يعبدون ال idol
وسوال نسيت والله وش يبي بس يقول فيه انه من العوامل تاثير على اللغة وانا حظيت
invasions
وسوال اخر يقول فيه ماهي المصطلحات الجديده في العصر الجديد والي هيه فيها
technologie
وسوال اخر صح وخطا الي فيه darwin theory of evolution وهذا السؤال خطا ناسي
الاسبيلنق
وسوال اخر عن النهضه انها بدت في ايطاليا