



عمادة التعلم الإلكتروني والتعليم عن بعد  
Deanship of E-Learning & Distance Education

المملكة العربية السعودية

وزارة التعليم

جامعة الملك

فيصل التعليم

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## إشارات لانتقال Transition Signals

Meaning Function	Transition Phrases	Conjunctive Adverbs	Coordinating Conjunctions	Subordination Conjunctions	Other s
To introduce an additional idea	In addition	Furthermore moreover besides also too	And		Another (+noun) an additional (+noun)
To introduce an opposite idea or contrast	On the other hand in contrast	However nevertheless instead still nonetheless	But yet	Although though even though whereas while	In spite of (+noun) despite (+noun)
To introduce a choice or alternative		Otherwise	Or	If unless إذا ما لم	
To introduce a restatement or explanation	In fact indeed في الواقع فعل	That is هو هذا			
To list in order	First, second, third next, last, finally				First, second, third etc. the next, last, final
To introduce an example	For example for instance				an example of (+noun) such as (+noun)
To introduce a conclusion or summary	Clearly In brief In conclusion Indeed In short In summary				
To introduce a result	Accordingly as a result as a consequence	Therefore consequently hence thus	So		

## Transition Signals for Chronological Order

### Chronological order signal words and phrases

First, first of all, seconds, third, etc. then, next, ~~after that~~, or on finally, last, of all meanwhile, at the ~~same~~ time, now gradually, eventually

**First**, choose a destination for your camping trip.  
**Then** make a list of supplies and equipment.  
**Last** of all, have a good time .  
**Meanwhile**, have a supply of clean rags ready .  
**Gradually** increase your child's allowance

### Subordinators

After                      since  
 As                      until                      As  
 soon as   when                      Before  
 while

After you have chosen a destination, make a list of equipment and supplies that you will need .  
 Praise your child when he or she does something well.

### Others

The first (second, last, final) step  
 On the third day  
 After leaving home

For five minutes  
 In 2004  
 Several years ago  
 A few weeks later  
 In the next (past, last) 15 years

morning  
 that Later

The last stop is to decorate the cake.  
 Continue stining the soup for five minutes .  
 In 2004, scientists announced a major discovery .  
 After leaving home, I began to appreciate my parents.  
 My parents emigrated to the United States several years ago . The court announced the decision a few weeks later .

فخادرة المنزل في اليوم الثالث