

- 1) -The English word theory was derived from a technical term
  - - in Modern Greek philosophy.
  - - **in Ancient Greek philosophy**
  - - in Ancient Latin philosophy
  
- 2) -The word „theoria“ meant " beholding", and referring to.....
  - -Contemplation
  - - Speculation
  - - Natural phenomena
  - - **Only a & b**
  
- 3) -Theory is the opposite of
  - -experience
  - - directness
  - - **practice**
  
- 4) -In modern science the term "theory", or "scientific theory" is generally understood to refer to a proposed „explanation“ of
  - -Speculation
  - - Natural phenomena
  - - **Empirical phenomena**
  
- 5) -In modern science the term „theory“ refers to
  - -a declaration of success in empirical science
  - - **a proposed explanation of empirical phenomena**
  - - a practical illustration of empirical phenomena
  
- 6) -Theory..
  - - a- exists in the mind.
  - - has no tangible manifestation
  - -an idea which constitutes the internal representation of phenomena
  - - **all of the above**
  
- 7) -As one of the main characteristics of „theory“, „empiricism“ means that:

- - it must be able to predict
- - **it must be testable.**
- - it must be simple.

8) -As one of the main characteristics of „theory“, „Determinism“ means that:

- - **it must be able to predict.**
- - it must be testable.
- - it must be simple

9) -As one of the main characteristics of „theory“, „Parsimony“ means that:

- -it must be able to predict.
- - it must be testable.
- - **it must be simple.**

10) -As one of the main characteristics of „theory“, „Generality“ means that:

- -it must be testable.
- - it must be simple.
- - **it must be comprehensive**

11) -A Theory is a statement of a general principle, based upon reasoned argument and supported by evidence that is intended to explain a particular fact, event, or phenomenon.

- -**Translation theory**
- - The Definition of a Model
- - Meaning for translation

12) -"Translation theory is the body of knowledge that we have about translating, extending from general principles to guidelines, suggestions and hints."

- -Catford (1965): concept of theory of translation
- - **Peter Newmarks (1988): concept of theory of translation**
- - Bell (1991) :concept of theory of translation