

1) When the novel appeared in the 18th century, it was considered a literary genre.

- True

- **false**

2) was more concerned with pleasing the tastes of the public (the average reader). He was not concerned with pleasing the tastes of the critics.

- **Daniel Defoe**

- Mr. Dickens

- Charles Dickens

3) Defoe did not write his first novel, Robinson Crusoe, until he was .

- **59**

- 60

- 70

4) Socio-Historical Background :The new markets also demand a new type of worker:

- skilled and literate

- The establishment of grammar schools

- **both**

5) ..... centuries, prose was still not recognized as a literary form.

- **In the 17th and 18th**

- In the 16 th and 18th

- In the 18th and 19th

6) ( verse were considered — (high culture.....

- **Only Greek and Latin and English**

- Only Greek and Latin and British

- Only Greek and Latin and Spain

7) The first novels were published as serial stories in newspapers

- false

- **true**

8) The economic wealth created in the ..... th century a middle class that has a good income and leisure time.

- **18**

- 19

- 20

9) The Impact of Printing on Literature:

- Printing affected the way literature produced and the way it circulated.

- Literature was no more a public act, a performance where a poet delivers his poetry directly to the public or a play performed in front of an audience. Literature is now a book that is read by a reader in the comfort of his/her home.

- Still, bookshops, coffeehouses, salons and reading rooms provided new gathering places where people discussed literature.

- **All of the**

10) his style was influenced by journalism:

- **Daniel Defoe**

- Charles Dickens

- Jane Eyre