1. The link between the *signified* and the *signifier* is ………….
2. arbiter
3. Artery
4. arbitrary
5. artistry
6. **……..** is ‘our [innate] knowledge of the systematic correspondences between sound and meaning which make up our language'.
7. Langue
8. Teaching
9. Leaning
10. Parole
11. The promotion of English, both in Britain and in the United States, led to the ……… of the other languages which exist there.
12. moralization
13. marginalization
14. realization
15. modification
16. **……….** is the art of using language so as to persuade or to influence others.
17. Retroflex
18. Orthotic
19. Rhetoric
20. Restock
21. Which sentence involves a ***simile***
22. This room is an Oven
23. Her hair was golden silk
24. The room was like an oven
25. The sun was a diamond in the sky
26. Euphemism uses ….… to make something seem more positive than it actually appears.
27. bold and abusive language
28. difficult language
29. offensive language
30. mildorinoffensive language.
31. ***Mexican stereotypes*** in film and television have one thing in common: Mexican Americans are almost always portrayed as …….: they are drug-pushers, gang-members, pimps.
32. calm
33. violent
34. nice
35. quiet
36. The……a person is on the social scale, **the more** their speech will reflect **prestige norms**.
37. worse
38. higher
39. lower
40. healthier
41. Which of the following words is **acceptable** in **Standard English**?
42. *bog*
43. WC
44. Privy
45. Dunny
46. Choose the sentence that is **acceptable** in Standard English
47. He’s a man what likes his wife,
48. He’s a man he likes his wife
49. He’s a man who likes his wife
50. He’s a man likes his wife.
51. The specific class that people belong to can be determined by ……
52. education
53. occupation
54. economic factors
55. All the above.
56. ……… is a social group to which the speaker belongs.
57. Garage
58. outgroup
59. Ingroup
60. Accent.
61. .…. is any set of beliefs which, to people who hold them, appear to be logical and natural.
62. Geology
63. Doxology
64. Eulogy
65. Ideology
66. **……...**is the way that language can systematically ***vary*** according to the situation in which it is used.
67. Registration
68. Reality
69. Register
70. Rigidness
71. When women speak, attitudes towards their talk are often ………; women’s talk is labelled as ‘chatter’ or ‘gossip’ about unimportant or ‘trivial’ topics.
72. negative
73. negation
74. positive
75. Explosives.
76. ……. is seen as **sub-standard** and the obligation is firmly placed on its speakers to change.
77. Formal English
78. Arabic
79. Classical Arabic
80. African American Vernacular English (AAVE).
81. .……………is the study of how to make computers more sophisticated
82. Artificial Building
83. art intelligence
84. Artificial intelligence
85. Human intelligence.
86. ***Language*** is a systematic way of combining smaller units into larger units for the purpose of …………
87. commutating
88. computation
89. competition
90. communication
91. The **affective function** of language expresses the speakers’ or writers’………..
92. feelings and attitudes.
93. importance
94. intelligence
95. falling and failure
96. Choose the product that involves an insult to females customers:

|  |
| --- |
| **Description: http://img.21food.com/20110609/product/1305765150593.jpg** |
| **Description: http://www.meinplace.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/01/DSC_0018.jpg** |
| **Description: http://img.21food.com/20110609/product/1305704099687.jpg** |
| 1. **Description: http://www.sweetmania.co.uk/images/sweetmania/snickers.jpg**
 |

1. . .**……..** is the actual use of language in both speech and writing
2. Power
3. Langue
4. Parole
5. Bail
6. **………**is a process in which speakers may choose not to converge, but instead to maintain their own variety.
7. Linguistic divergence
8. Linguistic convergence
9. Audience design
10. Linguistic maintenance.
11. The dialect known as…….is the dialect of **institutions such as government and the law**
12. Black English
13. Standard English
14. accent
15. variety
16. In the ……… religion, a child was given two names. The first name was believed to give the child strength and the second was believed to protect the child.
17. Hindu.
18. Muslim
19. Christian
20. Jewish
21. The giving of a …… can indicate the acceptance of an individual into a particular culture.
22. fame
23. game
24. name
25. aim
26. ………… terms refer to anything which **deviates** from the norm
27. Marker
28. Maker
29. Marques
30. Marked
31. .………..represents women and men **unequally**
32. English language
33. Anglo-Saxon languages
34. Sexist language
35. Insisting language
36. ***Hedges*** are linguistic forms which ……..an assertion
37. elute
38. dilute
39. flute
40. Deluge.
41. . …….is a process in which speakers change their speech to **make it more similar** to that of their hearer.
42. Linguistics
43. Linguistic study
44. Linguistic convergence
45. Semantics.
46. Some studies show that women use hedges because they ……..
47. prefer to make troubles
48. like to make problems
49. prefer to avoid conflict
50. prefer to confront other people.
51. ……is the dialect of the **higher** social classes and is therefore the **prestige** form of English.
52. Black English
53. Accent
54. Standard English
55. variety
56. Gang members may use certain expressions with each other that mark them as members of a particular gang or ……...
57. ingroup
58. dialect
59. Accent
60. outgroup
61. . ……..refers to the notion that speakers will take into account whom they are addressing and alter their speech style accordingly.
62. Linguistic convergence
63. Audience design
64. Linguistic maintenance
65. linguistics
66. ………… is a process in which speakers choose to **move away from** the linguistic norms of their hearer in order to emphasise the difference between themselves and the person or people they are talking to.
67. Linguistic divergence
68. Linguistic convergence
69. Audience design
70. Linguistic maintenance.

1. ***Labels of identity*** are imposed by people who may………….
2. speak two languages
3. be in a more powerful position
4. have no powerful position
5. live in Saudi Arabia.
6. ***Names*** can cause problems, particularly if they …… with the conventions of a community
7. don’t fit in.
8. conform
9. agree
10. are very long.
11. Choose the sentence that involves ***multiple negation***.
12. I did not see anything
13. I do not know anybody
14. I did not know anything
15. I didn’t know nothing.
16. .……….takes the difference in **power** between women and men as the main cause of discoursal variation
17. Domineers Theory
18. Determination Theory
19. Dominance Theory
20. Minimalist Theory
21. ***Signs*** do not exist in isolation, but in systems of ………… relationship.
22. social
23. society
24. assertive
25. associative
26. **Speakers tend to use their linguistic identity in order ……..**
27. to disguise their membership of a particular social or regional group.
28. to distance themselves from a particular social or regional group.
29. to move closer to another group they want to belong to.
30. All the above.
31. Saussure divided language into two parts: *langue* and ……..…
32. paradox
33. pardon
34. parole
35. grammar.
36. ..........is the study of how a listener recognizes words and utterances.
37. Linguistics
38. Psychology
39. Sociolinguistics
40. Psycholinguistics
41. According to the **Dominance theory**, ….. tend to have more power than women.
42. girls
43. women
44. men
45. children
46. **………** is concerned with power: the power to make decisions, to control resources, to control other people’s behaviour and values.
47. Politics
48. Politeness
49. Polysemy
50. Polylines
51. ………..is the background assumption embedded within a sentence or a phrase.
52. Imply
53. Definition
54. Presupposition
55. Implicature
56. According to ***The Sapir-Whorf hypothesis***, there is a … link between culture and language.
57. captive
58. active
59. causative
60. loose.
61. ***English only Movement*** promotes English as the language which …….. America.
62. unifies
63. destroys
64. invades
65. occupies
66. ……. is when members of ethnic minorities attempt to reduce, or remove, the power of **derogatory ethnic labelling** by using those terms among themselves, as positive markers of group identity.
67. Relation
68. Reclamation
69. Redirection
70. Relaxation
71. ***Difference Theory*** suggests that women and men develop **different** styles of talking because they are ………….. at important stages of their lives.
72. aggregated
73. aggravated
74. segregated
75. congregated.
76. The word ….. was often linked in the British media with negative signs like *hate, fight, riot*
77. Black
78. White
79. Orange
80. Red
81. The term ……… refers to features of speakers’ **pronunciation** that can signal their regional or social background.
82. Linguistics
83. language
84. dialect
85. Accent
86. Lippi-Green 1(997: 215) points out that, in the United States, lack of intelligence is associated with women with …….
87. southern accents
88. western accents
89. Arabic accents
90. Standard English
91. The …….. comprises people who **do not belong** to that group.
92. garage
93. ingroup
94. accent
95. outgroup.
96. The term **MEDIA** can refer to………….
97. the press
98. television
99. World Wide Web
100. all the above
101. **………..** refers to preconceived, usually unfavorable, judgments toward people because of gender, social class, age, disability, religion, sexuality, race/ethnicity, language, nationality or other personal characteristics.
102. Prejudice
103. Language
104. English
105. Linguistics.
106. The ***Media*** can represent a powerful source in society because it …..…..
107. can select what counts as news.
108. can decide who gets on the television, radio or newspaper.
109. has become an integral part of most people's lives
110. all the above
111. ……..refers to the accent used by the educated and the wealthy; it gives no indication of what part of the country the speaker came from.
112. Advanced RP
113. Classical Arabic
114. Vernacular
115. Dialectal pronunciation
116. ………refers to an accent which sounds less formal than advanced RP and is the one that most people in Britain generally hear when they listen to newsreaders on national television.
117. Vernacular
118. French
119. Arabic
120. Mainstream (RP).
121. ***Matched guise experiment*** is a method investigating people’s….….to different languages
122. attires
123. latitudes
124. attitudes
125. tattoos
126. The prevailing way that a culture talks about or represents something is called **………**
127. the domino discourse
128. the dominant discourse
129. the doming discourse
130. the committed discourse
131. …………….. suggests that women and men develop ***different*** styles of talking because they are segregated at important stages of their lives
132. Domineers Theory
133. Determination Theory
134. Dominance Theory
135. Difference Theory
136. The term ***Ethnic majority*** is used torefer to agroup which has a socially……..culture.
137. ruminant
138. difficult
139. diamond
140. dominant
141. ***Physical coercion*** is associated with ……….
142. legal laws
143. dictatorial regimes
144. Persuasion and consent.
145. Democratic regime
146. .……….. ***language*** is usually used in poetry not in science.
147. Referential
148. Affective
149. Aesthetic
150. Phatic.
151. ………… of Standard English is a process where scholars analyse and record the vocabulary and grammatical patterns of a language.
152. Codification
153. Translation.
154. Writing
155. Confiscation
156. **……...** is the ability of its holders to force obedience of other people to their will.
157. Parole
158. Language
159. Power
160. Signifier.
161. A casual conversation between you and a close friend is an ….. event which won’t be planned in advance.
162. formal
163. informal
164. feral
165. far
166. The …… of language you use depends on the formality of the context and the amount of planning that is involved.
167. style
168. tattoo
169. stole
170. taboo
171. In the United States, negative and…….can be associated with Spanish-accented speakers.
172. criminal stereotypes
173. critical stiff types
174. curly stripe
175. crispy meal file.
176. **……..** refers to the rules that attempt to control social interaction in the virtual world.
177. Nitrite
178. Netiquette
179. decorum
180. Nebulas

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**مع التمنيات الطيبة بالتوفيق**

**الحلول من مجهودي كومـي .. موفقيـن .. دعواتكم☺**