

Add-on Lecture 4

**اضافات الدكتور على هذي المحاضره قليله جداً اغلب شرحه كان ع نفس المحتوى

Introduction : the 1st chapter of research.

How to choose a topic ? (هنا قسم الكلام لجزئين)

1\ Research to demonstrate not only research expertise in the relevant field but an appropriate level of **originality**. One way to achieve this is by a piece of work which applies **existing ideas** (e.g. previous findings, theories, research methods) to a new domain (e.g. provides a competent analysis of new data in terms of an existing theory or approach).

1.1 | if you want choose a topic go to previous research → see where that research stopped and continue from that research.

1.2 | it's like an **argument** type of knowledge .

1.3 | the best way to find the topic .. in 3:16

1.4 | **originality means** : something very new .. no one before you have research that topic ; does not mean you create a new word or change the words (**No !!**) sometimes be original is by finding a different way to do it (new ways .. means a little different from another)

2\ Another way is by a piece of work which proposes a **new and interesting account** (maybe a new theory) of existing data. Clearly, the highest attainable level of originality would be to propose **a novel theoretical account of novel data** (a goal all academics strive for but few attain!).

2.1 | ^^ means .. try to find something novel (something very very new) **No** one research that before → this is available and doable but you must find the new topic .

Clearly, your chosen topic should be

→ You must narrowing down your choice to topic.

→ هنا قسم الجزء إلى ثلاث خيارات لأختيار التوبيك راح اكتبها بأختصار ارجعوا للمحتوى

- A. The topic should be one which excites and stimulates your intellectual curiosity, and which is going to retain your interest throughout the period you work on it.
- B. It may also be a topic which has some direct relevance to your future career aspirations, or special importance in the context where you normally work.

- C. The topic should be one which you personally feel confident that you are able to master within the time available for your research.

Introduction chapter:

- what the topic is, in brief = you need to tell us the topic.



! You start telling us a lot of detail about the method and your results at this point

! Detailed research questions and hypotheses... premature to give them here

notes : this mark (!) in the beginning of the line means to avoid

كتبتها بالمحاضره ٣ بالانجليزي وهنا اعيدها لكم بالعربي للتأكيد

وجود علامة التعجب في بداية أي سطر معناها تتجنب هالنقطه وتبتعد عنها في مراحل كتابتك للبحث

The End ..