

1- Chose the correct sentences?

- The ethnic majority has been established for larger period of times ...the more recent products of migration.

2- Prejudice refers to Toward people because of gender, social ...?

- preconceived, usually unfavorable, judgments.

3-who speak or behaves in manner that indicates a lack ?

- Country bumpkin refers to a person, usually from a rural area.

4- It is difficult to give an exact linguistic definition of standard English because .

- Language varies in its use

5- The style of language you use depends on

- The formality of the context and the amount of planning that is involved

6- The motivation for making children speak standard English in schools is explicitly

- Given as the need to communicate effectively

7- In 1995 , the British government launched the better English campaign whose aim

- Was To improve standards of spoken English around the country

8- Norman tebbi, MP , 1985 shows that there is a close relation between

- The language we speak and our social standards

9- In Britain, although many languages are in daily use.....

- Only English has official recognition

10- For the English especially, multilingualism is viewed with

- Suspicion and as a threat to national unity

11- divisive , even dangerous and a threat to political ,social or economic stability

- Minority languages and their speakers may be seen as

12- According to Sacks 1995 , labels of identity are imposed by people who may be

- In more powerful position

13- in which speakers change their speech to make it more similar to that of their hearer ...

- Linguistic convergence is a process

14- Linguistic maintenance is process in which

- Speakers may choose not to converge ,but instead to maintain their own variety

15- Linguistic divergence is process in which

- Speakers choose to move away from the linguistic norms of their hearer

16- Choose the correct sentences

- Loss of language can be associated with a loss of cultural identity

17- Languages can be lost because

- Speakers may choose to shift from one language to another as social conditions change

18- The dialect known as Standard English has special status because

- All the above (review all points in the pics)

19- The grammar of standard Americanbecause it contains multiple

- Doesn't allow a sentence like she didn't see nothing

20- The most obvious difference in the way people speak is in their

- Accent and dialect
- Social class and education
- All the above

21- Choose the correct sentence

- Names can cause problems , particularly if they don't fit in with the conventions of community

22- To disregard the rules of the systems of address can lead to some for

- Disapproval or can be interpreted as insult

23- The term accent refer to

- Features of speakers , pronunciation that can signal their regional or social background

24- Choose the correct sentence

- The higher a person is on the social scale , the more their speech will reflect prestige norms

25- Speakers at the top of the social scale speak

- Standard English with very little regional variation

26- The main problem with equating social class with education is that

- It is entirely possible that an individual who is middle-class might not earn more than an average amount of money

27- Labov 1962 found that

- The higher the social class of the speakers , the more instances of post-vocalic "r" they would use

28- Williams and Kerswill found that the accents of the three towns (Hull, Melton..... Reading).....

- Were converging-leveling or becoming more alike

29- A language characteristic of the over sixty-five age group is that the older

- Require slightly longer processing times to produce and understand complex sentences

30- Some of the characteristics of child directed language are

- Calling the child by name ,often using a 'pet' name or term of endearment
- Shorter , grammatically simpler sentences and more repetition
- More use of questions or question tags and the use of baby-talk words
- All above(review all points in the pic)

31- Is the study of how listener recognize and utterances, how damage to our brains results in certain kind of language disorders

- Psycholinguistics

32- Referential use of language can be found in examples that

- Give information or instructions that the speaker wants the hearer to do

33- The term refers to our [innate] knowledge of the systematic correspondences between sound and meaning which make up our language

- Langue

34- Is the actual use of language in both speech and writing

- Competence
- Comparison
- Langue
- None of the above

35- Choose the correct sentence

- The term 'signified' refers to the meaning or concept associated with the sig

36- According to the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, there is a.....

- Causative link between culture and language

37- Choose the correct sentence

- Language of different cultures involve distinct systems of representation which are not necessarily equivalent

38- The most common stereotype about women's speech is that.....

- Women talk a lot

39- Marked terms refer to anything which

- Deviates from the norm and this deviation is signaled by additional information

40- The extent to which men interrupt women indicate that.....

- Men act as if they have more right than women speak in mixed-sex conversations, and that women act as if they had less right to speak than men

41- gives no indication of what part of the country the speaker came from.

- Received pronunciation

42- Is a rhetorical device which expresses several ideas in a series of similar structures

- Parallelism

43- can be used to indicate that you don't want to sound completely certain about some

- Transitive verbs
- Intransitive verbs
- Phrasal verbs
- None of the above

44- The weak points of dominance theory are that it represents

- Women as 'powerless victims ' and shows men as excluding and demeaning women

45- Choose the correct sentence.....

- An ethnic majority refers to a group which has a socially dominant culture

46- Choose the correct sentence.....

- Sexist language represents women and men unequally , as if members of one sex were somehow less completely human , or had fewer rights than members of the other sex.

47- Is the background assumption embedded within a sentence or a phrase

- Presupposition