المحاضرة الاولى أهم النقاط - الى جات باسئلة الاختبارات السابقه

- definitions. It is difficult to give a single definition of discourse analysis

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النقطه المهمه هنا يقولك انه من الصعب ايجاد تعريف ممحدد لتحليل الخطآب
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- Discourse analysis will enable to reveal the <u>hidden motivations</u> behind a text or behind the choice of a particular method of research to interpret that text.

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هو أمر يمكن من خلاله الكشف عن الدوافع المخفيه وراء نص معين او وراء اختيار طريقه (او نهج )لتفسير ذلك النص .
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- Discourse analysis is meant to provide a higher awareness of the hidden motivations in others and in ourselves, and therefore, enable us to solve concrete problem by making us ask ontological and epistemological questions

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هنا يقول انه تحليل الخطآب يزودنا بإدراك عالي للدوافع المخفيه للأخرين ودوافعنا وبالتالي يمكننا حل المشاكل من خلال طرح اسئلة معرفيه ووجوديه
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 Though critical thinking about the analysis of texts is as ancient as mankind, discourse analysis is perceived as the product of postmodern period

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وبالرغم من ان التفكير النقدي بتحليل النص قديم بقدم البشرية الا ان تحليل الخطاب يقدم كنتاج لفترة ما بعد الحداثة
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 Discourse Analysis (DA) is a modern discipline of the social sciences that covers a wide variety of different sociolinguistic approaches.

- It aims to study and analyze the use of discourse in at least one of the three ways stated above, and more often than not, all of them at once.

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الهدف من تحليل الخطآب هو دراسه وتحليل استخدام الخطآب على الاقل في واحده من ثلاث طرق وليس معا في وقت واحد
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- Making the distinction between whether a person is described as a 'colonization' or a 'occupation' is something DA would look at, whilst considering the implications of each term.

 To expand, 'occupation' is a term that brings negative connotations of evil and damaging, whereas 'colonization' has positive connotations of helping others to develop themselves.

- 'occupation' is a term that brings negative connotations of evil and damaging,
- 'colonization' has positive connotations of helping others to develop themselves.
- Discourse analysts will look at any given text, and this just means anything that communicates a message, and particularly, how that message constructs a social reality or view of the world.