

**Final draft** 

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# **Title:**

# A life of Poverty and Deprivation in the Nineteenth Century Through the Novel (David Copperfie

# Table of content:

Table content	Page no
Title	1
Abstract	2
Introduction	2-3
Literate review	3-4
Signifance of research	4-5
Research questions	5
Research methodology	5
Limitations of the study	6
Expected results	6
References	6-7
Questionnaire	7

#### Abstract:

Search through the plan that I ask here will shed light on the phenomenon of poverty that existed in the nineteenth century and how the writer Charles Dickens deal with this aspect and mocked his pen to liberate the poor from injustice and deprivation through the famous novel (David Copperfield).

# Introduction:

Many social phenomena of our lives make us stand in front of her, as they pause of people making themselves. The solution also comes from human beings themselves. Throughout the period of my studies in the field of English history, I read about many phenomena that stood in front of her astonishment or the fact I stood to wonder how it conceivable that occurred. Those ideas, questions also curiosity made looking for answers through the public reading of stories and novels or read a broader look at the strange phenomenon. Among the phenomena that struck me the situation of poverty and the emergence of a social layer on a large-scale in England in that nineteenth century. Specifically how much of the book mocked their pens and wrote their stories through their publications or press releases to talk about the causes and solutions and to demand justice and equality. Through my study, I could not find a character like Charles Dickens exploiter of the poor boy from the rich to the hard work despite his young age, and how informed the old stage to make his pen rich in events waiting for since his childhood until his death. Charles Dickens occurs in many of the most famous novels about starvation and injustice. Example novel Oliver Twist when touched on the phenomenon of street children and gangs machine. Also his novel David Copperfield spoke about the exploitation of child labor and torture in schools, and the operation of poverty in the sinking of people owes and in difficult times of his novel also talked about the debt, oppression, and inequality Signed free. The novel David Copperfield for several reasons. Turning first accurate picture of the very prevalent in that period of life, and here is the creation of Charles Dickens often to describe the smallest details. Because the novel David Cooper Field, considered by many critics and writers of the Charles Dickens novel personal, which he described his life. And his suffering by different names and some of the events Description us in this situation, and who was suffering of orphans and so when he talks about the exploitation of his stepfather

and punishment, which is incorporated as a form of torture. He also talked about private schools that were considered miniature as a prison for children of the homes that used by the ancient ships. It describes the situation of poverty that has made the person many times all his clothes for sale to make sure that hunger lunch little caulk. So eat often rotten meat or bread moistened with water. The incidence of poverty at the time and the exploitation of the wealthy class had they are simultaneous with the emergence of slavery and the slave trade in the nineteenth century. All of these events pave the way for the industrial revolution, which was the beginning of the equality of all classes of rights and self-determination and reliance on the device rather than the nucleus of the human element. All of these images and events talked about Charles Dickens at length in many of his novels, and in particular, the novel David Cooper Field, the subject of my research here.I will describe creative writer Dickens outlined in the description of the suffering of the vulnerable in the hands people. Of those who are not people of responsibility as happened with Copperfield orphan boy at the hands of his stepfather when he ordered him to work in a factory to fill the wine. That is still a weak child similarly; he called for students suffer at the hands of Mr. Salem Kirkl in both cases experience the care of children deprived of their natural parents unable to ask their rights will not be one or cares about them. Childhood Charles Dickens miserable affected the novel David Copperfield and contributed to the social issues of lower layer disadvantaged and ensured that the most important human rights through this novel David Copperfield are it worth Charles Dickens honor title of champion of the poor in his time and whether deserved this month, even after his death?

# Literature review:

"He created Dickens novel David Copperfield and when an accurate description of the location and description of old houses. Dilapidated helped him that his rounds tonight that was carried out through the streets of London and dark which lacks sewage and full of rats and insects the air and the smell of saturated gas and roads full of fog London thick. Even after his death, Dickens was considered endowed, and he knew closely as a great man of strong Pen mocked his pen to support the poor and the oppressed to achieve justice and to achieve a better life "(John Charles. Slater newspaper .2004). "It is said that Charles Dickens frequently likes to walk alone in the streets of London at night Mara reform and the role of prisons and asylums and does not return to his home and dawn, but was moving away from insomnia who fall ill to reflect on the human condition. Dickens was the most powerful of angry demonstrators on the Victorian injustice fact at that time was a man fickle in his feelings and feelings of grief is of not much was always his thoughts are of a sense of excitement."(BBC magazine, 2013).

"Charles Dickens is interested in his story to highlight the neglect and abuse that encountered by children in the absence of responsible for them. And probably helped him and helped his imagination his childhood miserable and orphaned early with a mixture of personal power and confidence to make a personal David Copperfield in a lotus into grief by the desire to cry when we read crises exposed a little kid in the old "(Novelist Carney).

"We describe the first part of the novel injustice and deprivation that accompanies David from the day of his birth. He is an orphan born and his mother died a young woman His mother was a maid embody Piggott source of affection for David, but with the entry of fierce, cruel stepfather, who period from the death of David's mother. Even sent him to work for the manufacturer of the wine even spent on himself to ensure a decent life for him."(David Copperfield summary2002).

# Significance of research:

The Search as my project I will talk about a touch of the story of the finest novels of Charles Dickens' David Copperfield, and we'll speak of poverty and exploitation. Charles Dickens and struggling Bellman his reform program, which calls for the liberation of the poor from the law and the fight against oppression and injustice from the rich class that existed in the nineteenth century under the microscope through his novels (David Copperfield).

How can the writer Charles Dickens can outdo his counterparts from the book in that period and excellence about them in creativity in the exact description of the places and personalities revealed many ways to exploit that found such as the exploitation of street children by organized gangs. And exploitation of the poor and bring them under the religion law so as not to have them or outlet to escape from the clutches of the wealthy class. And how hard it is to have contributed to the weakness in childhood creativity and knowledge of descriptive details may be unknown to many of the authors of novels and stories, making him a distinguished writer and celebrated every year books, and his novels are still in the presses. The plays and exposure to the present time as a play (Zain) provided in the State of Kuwait was not long until the news of a great novel (Oliver Twist).Of this plan during the research will show the active role played by the writers, especially pens narrator David Copperfield novelist Charles Dickens. And how this author deserved fame for his novel Wan even after his death and the celebration on behalf of each year did not name honors Charles Dickens even after the tragedy of the poor engraved in the minds of readers and fans August the poor and the champion of the poor. And the high voice of the poor all those titles by Charles Dickens for maturity and deservedly without any competitor. Not only Dickens wrote novels, but it was the purpose of social events that changed the world record.

#### **Research question:**

1- What are the faces of poverty and deprivation as it is stated in the nineteenth century through David Copperfield novel?

2- How can David Copperfield novel contribute to clarifying the image that already existed in this era?

## **Research Methodology:**

The search will be organized into an interview with some students from Evatt University in Jeddah concentrated in literature and translation The researcher will put that describe their impressions of the writer and his novels And an interview within the field of teaching English literature at the same university. Concerning some of the books that talked about the creativity of the writer in the area of social development and Reform and watched some film work adapted from the novel by Charles Dickens writer. The data will be expanded from other books, articles of Journals.

### Limitations of study:

Will be limited to the search category to our God with the female only we can get a more accurate and better results if the search and interview with the owner of the intellectuals of the male as well. But we stand in front of customs, traditions and culture Arab make us difficult to talk to and work of the men and contented done by searching here only without brothers male and female importance of their culture and their views in the field of research.

# **Expected result:**

Expected outcome through my research for the novel and the role of an active intellectual and have a significant impact through their writings and their pens in social reform through newspapers, magazines, novels, short stories and literary salons. Whatever we've seen with the great writer Charles Dickens how his imagination and the events that passed by the repair service won a period of his life at a later date. Primarily that is characterized by the development of a novel is a biography of him the same in any accuracy in the description and events. See tell us how the reader convinced that the writing is a sharp weapon in the face of abnormal phenomena. Also, the writings of the nineteenth-century spokeswoman poverty were the fuel that ignited the revolution and later that changed the social situation and ensured the rights of all human beings.

# **References:**

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# **Questionnaire:**

I make meetings and put some of the questions that you put them and were as follows?

1- How Childhood Charles Dickens contributed to enrich its culture and social reformer?2- Is portrayed a social life that was prevalent in his novels miserable era in which he lived with Charles?

**3-** How has contributed his work as a reporter for a newspaper modest hopes on the conditions of people of different social levels?

4- Is Charles Dickens creative in the transfer events and portray the characters and the proof of this?

5- Is there a link between his novel David Cooper Field and some events experienced by his Life?

6- Cannot be considered novel (David Cooper Field) personal private Charles Dickens?

7- Do you travel Dickens and moving between cities in the world and effect standing on the poverty situation in other cities than London?

8- Is it worth honoring Charles Dickens for his work after his death, and even the present age?

9- There are those who say that Charles Dickens outweigh the social Shakespeare in writing and especially David Copperfield What do you think so?

10- How Charles until he created the title of the title of champion of the poor?