

جدول المحاضرة السادسة – الأدب الأمريكي

writer	What he's written	What is he known for
American Modernism		<p>*Known as "The Lost Generation"</p> <p>American writers of the 1920s</p> <p>*Brought Modernism to the United States.</p>
Ernest Hemingway & Fitzgerald		<p>For writers like World War I destroyed the illusion that acting virtuously brought about good.</p>
Ernest Hemingway	<p>"The Sun Also Rises"</p> <p>"Farewell to Arms"</p>	<p>* <b>The Sun Also Rises</b> chronicles the meaningless lives of the Lost Generation</p> <p>*Ernest Hemingway's <b>anti-heroic war tales</b> depicted the bloodiness of the battlefields, as he dealt frankly with the horrors of war</p> <p>*<b>Farewell to Arms</b> narrates the tale of an ambulance driver searching for meaning in WWI</p> <p>* <b>Themes of</b> loss, isolation &amp; exile from society are particularly apparent in novels</p>

<p>F. Scott Fitzgerald</p>	<p>"The Great Gatsby"</p>	<p>*shows through its protagonist, Jay Gatsby the corruption of the American Dream. *Modernist novels destroy conventions by reversing traditional norms, such as gender &amp; racial roles</p>
<p>John Dos Passos, Hart Crane, &amp; Sherwood Anderson</p>		<p>Other prominent writers of the period</p>
<p>William Faulkner's</p>	<p>"The Sound and the Fury"</p>	<p>*Also fragmented in form consisting of disjointed &amp; nonlinear narratives. Faulkner, particularly in his most famous novel, "The Sound and the Fury," also shows how incomprehensibly cruel man can be, especially with regard to racial &amp; class differences *Novel "The Sound and the Fury," Feature multiple narrators, *Boldly rejects the rules of language, as Faulkner invents new words &amp; adopts a first-person narrative method, interior monologue.</p>

<p>T.S. Eliot's</p>	<p>Poem " The Waste Land"</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*Which depicts a modern waste land of crumbled cities</li> <li>* his speaker</li> <li>Famosly declares</li> <li>"these fragments I have shored against my ruins" (line 430)</li> <li>* feature multiple speakers</li> </ul>
<p>John Steinbeck's</p>	<p>"Grapes of Wrath"</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* frankly depicts families plagued by economic hardship &amp; strife</li> <li>* Contradicting idyllic depictions of American life represented elsewhere in literature.</li> </ul>