

1) “Uncle Emil] was a big, rough, hearty man who was missing one whole finger and part of another from accidents in the steel mill, and his language was goodhearted, loud, punctuated by laughter, and not at all suited for Sunday school

- **Punctuation Effect**

- Turn- taking

2) (and if) one may talk while someone else is talking

- **Turn- taking**

- Pronominal reference

3) Mary: I bought the dress I am wearing last night. This is really very beautiful

- Turn- taking

- **Endophoric Reference**

4) (Upon entering a store, a child sees a pistol toy and shouted: Please Daddy, I want this)

- **Exophoric Reference**

- Turn- taking

5) Where are the children? They went to visit their grandmother

- Demonstrative reference

- **Pronominal reference**

6) My brother first went to London in 2004. He was 22 years old then (then refers to time 2004) - He was there for his PH.D (there refers to the place: London).

- **Demonstrative reference**

- THE DIRECTION OF REFERENCE

7) Mary claims that she is smart. True, but her sister is smarter.

- Limited Reference

- **Comparative Reference**

8) Mohammed Ali was a great boxer. He died last night , Let us welcome him. The Great Mohammed Ali!

- **THE DIRECTION OF REFERENCE**

- Limited Reference

9) Who is the guy wearing the red shirt? That is John Smith. The demonstrative pronoun “that” refers to a single entity, a person named John Smith

- Pronominal

- **Limited Reference**

10) The children watch TV four hours daily. I don’t like that at all

- **Extended Reference**

- anaphoric

11) John gave me a nice present for my birthday. It was nice of him:

- Comparative Reference

- **Pronominal, anaphoric, extended**

12) I saw a man entering the house. That must be the cleaner

- **Demonstrative, anaphoric, limited**

- Exophoric Reference

13) That is what you should to succeed: Study hard:

- **Demonstrative, cataphoric, extended**

- Nominal Substitution

14) Will you buy a second-hand car b. No, I will buy a new one (one replaces car)

- Limited Reference

- **Nominal Substitution**

15) Do you want the blue pens? No, I prefer the red ones(ones replaces pens.

- **Nominal Substitution**

- Limited Reference